

. OECD 가

1.

가.

가 80% 가

(debt capital), (equity capital), (physical capital)

,15) 가

, ,

가 .

가

가 가

16)

15) OECD 가 가

가

가

가 100

가

OECD 가

가

, < -1>

가

72가

7.2

720

가

가

< -1>

가 (1996)

	1)	가 2)
	584.50	72
	1173.01	140
	775.87	92
	594.72	118
	663.76	118
	778.27	111
	547.35	90
	310.97	73
가	124.25	44
	459.20	92
	546.83	80
	91.98	46
	489.58	93
	515.79	79
	0.88	-

: 1. ILO()
 2. OECD, 「 」

가 가

가
(intermediator)

OECD 가
(collection-based model),
(delivery-based model)

Allen(1974), Suret(1991) (1999)

가

가

OECD 가

A.M.

BEST 「Best's Insurance Reports」

A.M. BEST

가

1996 1997

power parity)

가

가(purchasing

Houston & Simon(1970), Colenutt(1977), Grace & Timme(1992), Hardwick(1994, 1997), Donni & Fecher(1997), Doherty(1981), Skogh(1982), Cummins, Weiss & Zi (1999), Ryan & Schellhorn(2000)가 Allen(1974), Suret(1991), (1999)

가 가 .

(translog cost function)

(elasticity of substitution)

2

(quadratic cost function)

가 .

2

,19)

가

$$\ln C = \alpha_0 + \sum_{i=1}^2 \alpha_i \ln Y_i + \sum_{i=1}^2 \beta_i \ln P_i + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^2 \sum_{j=1}^2 \delta_{ij} \ln Y_i \ln Y_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^2 \sum_{j=1}^2 \gamma_{ij} \ln P_i \ln P_j + \sum_{i=1}^2 \sum_{j=1}^2 \eta_{ij} \ln Y_i \ln P_j + \mu \epsilon \quad (1)$$

$Y_1 =$

$Y_2 =$

$P_1 =$

$P_2 =$

$u_c =$

(가)

가

가

$$(\quad_{ij} = \quad_{ji}, \quad_{ij} = \quad_{ji}) \quad (2)$$

가 1 .

19) 2

2

가

가

가 1

(symmetry

constraints and linear homogeneity in input prices)

m

n

가

2

(m+n+1)

.[Caves,

Christensen and Tretheway(1980)]

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 \beta_i = 1, \sum_{i=1}^2 \gamma_{ij} = \sum_{i=1}^2 \eta_{ij} = 0 \quad (2)$$

가 17 10

가 . (1)

(cost share equation)

最尤度

(maximum likelihood method)

LSQ

.20) LSQ

가

. LSQ

(contemporaneous correlation)

가

. LSQ , G (3)

$$G = e(b)'(S^{-1} \otimes I)e(b) \quad (3)$$

e(b), S

, b

, I

1

가 . (1) lnP_i

1

가 .

20)

배 가 多重共線性
Timme(1986)]

.[Hunter and

2.

가.

가 < -3>
 60% 가 5%
 가 가
 가
 Chow

$$F = \frac{S_r - \sum S_u / (p-1)k}{\sum S_u / (n-pk)} \quad (4)$$

- S_r = 가
- S_u = 가
- p = 가
- k =
- n =

Chow 6.749 5%
 1.286 가 가
 가 가
 가
 가
 Fecher(1997) Rai(1996) Donni &
 가 가
 가 가

가 16.511 5%

1.090

가

가 1990

16 가

가

가

가

가 Chow 1.368 5%

가 1.452

가

가 0.900 5%

가 1.841

< -3a >

	0.298** (0.139)	-3.595*** (0.835)	-0.841*** (0.167)	-1.899*** (0.34)
i	0.242* (0.138)	-0.275 (0.199)	1.143*** (0.041)	0.963*** (0.203)
p	0.744*** (0.145)	2.033*** (0.203)	-0.039 (0.037)	0.282 (0.199)
u	0.013*** (0.01)	0.584 (0.372)	-0.006 (0.112)	0.411** (0.18)
d	0.987*** (0.01)	0.416 (0.372)	1.006*** (0.112)	0.589*** (0.18)
ii	0.563*** (0.102)	0.498*** (0.115)	0.019 (0.014)	0.306*** (0.107)
pp	0.504*** (0.103)	0.218 (0.143)	-0.029** (0.012)	0.29*** (0.11)
ip	-0.531*** (0.101)	-0.4*** (0.125)	-0.003 (0.012)	-0.312*** (0.107)
γ_{uu}	0.018*** (0.004)	-0.029 (0.086)	0.047 (0.042)	-0.089 (0.07)
γ_{dd}	0.018*** (0.004)	-0.029 (0.086)	0.047 (0.042)	-0.089 (0.07)
γ_{ud}	-0.018*** (0.004)	0.029 (0.086)	-0.047 (0.042)	0.089 (0.07)
iu	-0.011** (0.005)	-0.005 (0.02)	-0.038*** (0.002)	-0.074*** (0.013)
pu	0.006 (0.006)	-0.046** (0.023)	0.032*** (0.002)	0.068*** (0.014)
id	0.011** (0.005)	0.005 (0.02)	0.038*** (0.002)	0.074*** (0.013)
pd	-0.006 (0.006)	0.046** (0.023)	-0.032*** (0.002)	-0.068*** (0.014)
	255.101	100.387	1268.49	84.7486
()	9.163	8.652	8.083	7.280
()	0.197	0.204	0.272	0.403
R ² ()	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.97
	4	10	3	6
	66	86	822	100

***, **, * 1%, 5%, 10%

: 1) 'u', 'd', 'i', 'p'

2) ()

가

가

< -3b>

	0.111 (0.252)	0.256 (0.387)	-0.133 (0.165)	2.27** (1.076)	-0.783* (0.438)
i	0.729*** (0.124)	0.721** (0.31)	-0.135 (0.105)	-0.509 (1.061)	0.869*** (0.216)
p	0.26** (0.113)	0.276 (0.278)	1.186*** (0.122)	0.934 (0.84)	0.316 (0.212)
u	0.05** (0.023)	-0.002 (0.012)	0.208*** (0.019)	0.012*** (0.003)	0.081** (0.034)
d	0.95*** (0.023)	1.002*** (0.012)	0.792*** (0.019)	0.988*** (0.003)	0.919*** (0.034)
ii	0.034 (0.048)	0.129 (0.133)	0.476*** (0.052)	0.31 (0.536)	-0.03 (0.079)
pp	-0.091** (0.045)	0.102 (0.122)	0.282*** (0.062)	-0.115 (0.394)	-0.14** (0.071)
ip	0.021 (0.046)	-0.116 (0.125)	-0.386*** (0.054)	-0.075 (0.448)	0.067 (0.073)
γ_{uu}	0.003 (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	0.005 (0.009)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.004 (0.011)
γ_{dd}	0.003 (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	0.005 (0.009)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.004 (0.011)
γ_{ud}	-0.003 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.009)	0.002** (0.001)	0.004 (0.011)
iu	-0.013*** (0.002)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.051*** (0.005)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.032*** (0.01)
pu	0.009*** (0.003)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.038*** (0.006)	0.001 (0.001)	0.033*** (0.012)
id	0.013*** (0.002)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.051*** (0.005)	0.001* (0.001)	0.032*** (0.01)
pd	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.038*** (0.006)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.033*** (0.012)
	233.438	275.306	151.125	112.47	80.4982
()	9.949	9.775	8.447	6.593	8.148
()	0.270	0.118	0.182	0.224	0.544
R ² ()	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.93
	4	3	49	3	6
	76	56	42	20	67

***, **, * 1%, 5%, 10%

: 1) 'i', 'p'

'u', 'd'

가

가

2) ()

가 , < -4> 가 , 가 , 가 , 가 (1.244) 1996 1997 6 가 가 가 < -4> 가 ()

	1.424	1.035	1.264	1.282	1.243	1.231	1.025	1.432	1.233
	0.117	0.076	0.091	0.133	0.080	0.078	0.037	0.143	0.101
	1.244	0.603	1.102	1.161	1.133	0.944	0.917	1.286	0.883
	1.776	1.108	1.887	2.131	1.454	1.451	1.158	1.812	1.470

가 (ANOVA) F 125.698 0% 가 가 (Duncan test) < -5> 가 가

가

가

(6)

$$= \frac{\hat{c}_j - \hat{c}_i}{\hat{c}_j} \quad (6)$$

\hat{c}_j

가 j

가 i

OECD

< -6>

.23) < -6>

가

가

가

,

,

,

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 1996

1997

가

가

가

가

1.282) / 1.282''

23)

가
 .
 1996
 가
 1997
 가 .

< -6> OECD 가
 ()

	37.6%	12.7%	11.1%	14.6%	15.7%	38.9%	15.5%
	29.2%	5.0%	2.9%	11.9%	15.4%	36.3%	10.6%
	8.4%	7.7%	8.2%	2.7%	0.3%	2.7%	4.8%

M&A가
 가
 가
 가

.24)
 < -7> 가
 가
 가
 가

24) 가

가

[Fecher, Perelman & Pestieau(1991), Cummins & Weiss(1993), Hardwick(1997), Cummins(1999)]

가

가

가

가

0.984 1.062 0%

25)

< -7> ()

	1.508	1.339	0.105	0.045	1.377	1.244	1.776	1.406
	1.010	1.061	0.100	0.018	0.603	1.031	1.109	1.101
	1.325	1.204	0.092	0.029	1.102	1.137	1.887	1.294
	1.346	1.218	0.163	0.032	1.214	1.161	2.131	1.306
	1.295	1.190	0.082	0.023	1.133	1.149	1.454	1.239
	1.279	1.183	0.071	0.052	1.182	0.944	1.451	1.233
	1.021	1.030	0.051	0.011	0.917	1.009	1.158	1.046
	1.532	1.331	0.139	0.036	1.369	1.286	1.812	1.386
	1.282	1.183	0.114	0.047	0.883	1.094	1.470	1.273

: 5% 가

25) 0.1%

3.

가.

가 . 가 < -8>
 . 가 60%가 5%
 가 . 가 6.814 5%
 . 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 1.368 , 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 , 가
 가 가 가
 가 가 가

26)
 Chow . , 가
 가 . 가
 가 .27)
 가
 가

.28)
 가
 가 가
 가

. Allen (1974)

, Suret(1991)

가
 . (1999)
 , ,
 가 .

26)	가	가 .
27)	57%, 12%	98%, 39%,
	가 100%	가
	6.485 5%	가 1.908
28)	가 .	1.504 5%
	1.933	
	가 .	

< -8a >

	0.051 (0.177)	-0.533 (0.399)	-0.898*** (0.183)	-2.119*** (0.504)	
i	0.427*** (0.109)	1.324*** (0.253)	1.268*** (0.046)	1.45*** (0.379)	
c	0.672*** (0.107)	-0.201 (0.231)	-0.181*** (0.039)	-0.216 (0.371)	
u	0.009 (0.013)	-0.077 (0.059)	-0.026 (0.12)	0.446** (0.21)	
d	0.991*** (0.013)	1.077*** (0.059)	1.026*** (0.12)	0.554*** (0.21)	
ii	0.403*** (0.067)	-0.091 (0.085)	-0.051*** (0.016)	-0.1 (0.178)	
cc	0.387*** (0.052)	-0.045 (0.061)	-0.09*** (0.014)	-0.103 (0.17)	
ic	-0.401*** (0.06)	0.064 (0.073)	0.064*** (0.014)	0.092 (0.173)	
γ_{uu}	0.017** (0.007)	0.033*** (0.013)	0.06 (0.045)	-0.1 (0.082)	
γ_{dd}	0.017** (0.007)	0.033*** (0.013)	0.06 (0.045)	-0.1 (0.082)	
γ_{ud}	-0.017** (0.007)	-0.033*** (0.013)	-0.06 (0.045)	0.1 (0.082)	
iu	0.008** (0.003)	0.010*** (0.004)	-0.036*** (0.002)	-0.053*** (0.019)	
cu	-0.013*** (0.003)	-0.018*** (0.004)	0.028*** (0.002)	0.039** (0.019)	
id	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.004)	0.036*** (0.002)	0.053*** (0.019)	
cd	0.013*** (0.003)	0.018*** (0.004)	-0.028*** (0.002)	-0.039** (0.019)	
	243.369	261.178	1244.9	74.856	
()	9.163	10.401	8.083	7.280	
()	0.154	0.054	0.261	0.382	
R ² ()	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	
	10	3	4	3	
	66	57	822	100	

***, **, * 1%, 5%, 10%

: 1) , 'i', 'c'

'u', 'd'

가

가

2) ()

< -8b>

	-1.67*** (0.302)	-0.423 (0.533)	-0.912*** (0.12)	3.196*** (0.726)	-0.78* (0.457)
i	1.746*** (0.171)	1.294*** (0.32)	1.314*** (0.139)	-1.018** (0.448)	0.845*** (0.234)
c	-0.446*** (0.16)	-0.228 (0.273)	-0.199 (0.153)	2.316*** (0.397)	0.437** (0.213)
u	0.045 (0.033)	0.003 (0.012)	0.215*** (0.032)	0.008** (0.004)	0.076** (0.034)
d	0.955*** (0.033)	0.997*** (0.012)	0.785*** (0.032)	0.992*** (0.004)	0.924*** (0.034)
ii	-0.201*** (0.058)	-0.099 (0.11)	-0.066 (0.052)	0.547*** (0.125)	0.026 (0.067)
cc	-0.101** (0.054)	-0.059 (0.102)	0.011 (0.049)	0.418*** (0.143)	-0.048 (0.047)
ic	0.138** (0.054)	0.078 (0.103)	0.028 (0.05)	-0.559*** (0.108)	-0.015 (0.056)
γ_{uu}	-0.003 (0.014)	0.004 (0.044)	0.019 (0.022)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.008 (0.01)
γ_{dd}	-0.003 (0.014)	0.004 (0.004)	0.019 (0.022)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.008 (0.01)
γ_{ud}	0.003 (0.014)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.019 (0.022)	0.002 (0.001)	-0.008 (0.01)
iu	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.003*** (0.001)	-0.046*** (0.005)	-0.00009 (0.0003)	-0.028*** (0.01)
cu	-0.004 (0.003)	0.002** (0.001)	0.03*** (0.005)	-0.0001 (0.0004)	0.025** (0.01)
id	0.001 (0.003)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.046*** (0.005)	0.00009 (0.0003)	0.028*** (0.01)
cd	0.004 (0.003)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.03*** (0.005)	0.0001 (0.0004)	-0.025** (0.01)
	202.827	275.426	147.503	113.13	90.4961
()	9.949	9.775	8.447	6.593	8.148
()	0.272	0.114	0.079	0.187	0.549
R ² ()	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.93
	3	3	27	2	7
	76	56	42	20	67

***, **, * 1%, 5%, 10%

: 1) , 'i', 'c'

'u', 'd'

가

가

2) ()

30)가

가 가

가

가

< -11> OECD 가
()

	24.9%	11.1%	10.1%	12.6%	13.4%	28.1%	13.3%
	22.5%	3.2%	1.6%	10.3%	11.4%	25.7%	10.1%
	2.4%	7.9%	8.4%	2.3%	2.0%	2.3%	3.2%

< -12> 가

가

가 가

가 가

[Fecher, Perelman & Pestieau(1991), Cummins & Weiss(1993), Hardwick(1997), Cummins(1999)]

31)

30) 0.984

1.062 0%

31) 가

가

가

< -12> ()

	1.506	1.339	0.102	0.051	1.359	1.230	1.757	1.416
	1.080	1.056	0.023	0.015	1.045	1.034	1.130	1.077
	1.325	1.204	0.096	0.028	1.010	1.130	1.900	1.297
	1.341	1.218	0.140	0.030	1.227	1.155	2.005	1.280
	1.298	1.188	0.085	0.024	1.137	1.147	1.543	1.240
	1.280	1.182	0.069	0.053	1.198	0.940	1.446	1.236
	1.021	1.025	0.042	0.012	0.850	1.009	1.056	1.056
	1.516	1.344	0.143	0.056	1.334	1.261	1.780	1.428
	1.282	1.184	0.120	0.052	0.850	1.084	1.434	1.281

: 5% 가

4.

5

가

, 가 가 (1)

가

LSQ

1995

가

< -13>

< -14>

FY'97

가 IMF

가

FY'98 FY'99

가 가

가

< -13>

()

	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99	
	1.371	1.397	1.473	1.364	1.372	1.397
	0.357	0.382	0.377	0.278	0.262	0.119
	1.228	1.244	1.276	1.210	1.228	1.210
	1.753	1.806	1.832	1.621	1.616	1.832
	33	33	33	29	27	

< -14>

()

	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99	
	1.351	1.384	1.482	1.379	1.379	1.396
	0.323	0.342	0.355	0.235	0.197	0.118
	1.214	1.230	1.264	1.203	1.220	1.203
	1.693	1.736	1.794	1.657	1.673	1.794
	33	33	33	29	27	

< -15> < -16>

가

가 5
가 (F
89.142, 55.850 0%

)

< -15>

()

	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99	
	1.270	1.289	1.335	1.278	1.280	1.274
	0.030	0.033	0.052	0.071	0.050	0.048
	1.228	1.244	1.276	1.210	1.228	1.210
	1.292	1.312	1.372	1.329	1.316	1.372
	1.365	1.376	1.441	1.363	1.372	1.388
	0.059	0.038	0.046	0.053	0.060	0.044
	1.318	1.331	1.387	1.287	1.244	1.244
	1.475	1.526	1.682	1.615	1.560	1.682
	1.649	1.718	1.769	1.553	1.537	1.566
	0.146	0.124	0.090	0.096	0.111	0.049
	1.409	1.460	1.580	1.417	1.416	1.409
	1.753	1.806	1.832	1.621	1.616	1.832

가

가

가

가

가

15%

50%

< -16 >

()

	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99	
	1.262	1.283	1.344	1.287	1.292	1.273
	0.036	0.044	0.076	0.082	0.061	0.070
	1.214	1.230	1.264	1.203	1.220	1.203
	1.288	1.314	1.397	1.345	1.335	1.397
	1.332	1.357	1.440	1.375	1.389	1.396
	0.018	0.017	0.057	0.020	0.073	0.054
	1.295	1.315	1.392	1.292	1.301	1.288
	1.477	1.536	1.794	1.657	1.673	1.794
	1.597	1.632	1.693	1.485	1.463	1.531
	0.136	0.146	0.140	0.109	0.090	0.019
	1.405	1.469	1.592	1.368	1.348	1.348
	1.693	1.736	1.792	1.562	1.611	1.792