

- , 『 RBC 』,
 , 2002.10.
- , 『 』,
 , 2002.5, pp.243-245.
- , 「 」,
 , 1997.12. pp.31-38.
- , 『 』,
 , 1998.10, p.70.
- , 「 」, 『 』,
 , 1991 2 (3), pp.52-60.
- , 2002.9.
 , 2002.6.
 , 2002.11.3.
- A.M. Best Company, *Best's Insolvency Study : Property/Casualty Insurers 1969-1990.*
- _____, *Best's Insolvency Study : Life/Health Insurers 1976-1991.*
- C. D. Daykin, T. Pentikainen and M. Pesonen, *Practical Risk Theory for Actuaries*, Chapman & Hall, 1994.
- NAIC, *NAIC Research Quarterly*, October 1999, Vol5, Issue 4, p.15.
- Newton L. Bowers. JR, et al., *Actuarial Mathematics*, Society of Actuaries, 1986, chapter 12.
- Record of Society of Actuaries, "Life Insurance Assets and Liabilities and Their Difference", Vol.1.No.2, 1975, pp.382-389.
- T. Pentikäinen, "The Theory of Risk and Some Application", *The Journal of Risk and Insurance*, XI , 1980.

Transactions of the Faculty of Actuaries, 'The Solvency of Life Assurance Companies", Vol.39.part , 1986.

W. M. Kastelijn and J.C.M. Remmerswaal, *Solvency, Surveys of Actuarial Studies*, No.3, 1986.