

1. ING⁸⁾

ING

가

가.

ING

가

(Executive Board)

(Risk Policy

Committee), (Central Credit Committee),

(Central Limits Committee)

가

가

8) 1999 ING Annual Report pp. 32 36 pp. 94 95

1)

ING

(Best Practice)

(harmonisation)

가

S&P

AA - (Moody 's

AA₂)

가

5%

(provision)

ING

1998

가

(Investment Banking)

ING Corporate

1999

가

가

2)

(daily basis)

(trading risk)

VaR

(event risk scenarios),

(profit and loss statements)

Executive

Centres

ING VaR 가 BIS 가
 . 1999 Bank Brussels
 Lambert BHF-BANK (< -1>
).
 (event risk system)

가
 1999 VaR

< -1> ING VaR
 (:)

	1998 ¹⁾	1999 ²⁾	1999	1999	1999
	1.9	2.5	6.3	1.3	2.9
	6.4	9.5	9.5	3.4	5.3
	12.9	7.5	14.8	5.7	9.7
	14.0	5.6	14.6	4.2	8.8
	35.2	25.1			
	(12.2)	(7.1)			
	23.0	18.0			

: 1) 90%
 2) 100%

ING

ALM

가
 < -2> . 1%
 46 가 , 1%
 52 .

< -2> ING
 (:)

	1999	2000
1%	42	46
1%	-62	-52

가 가 ,
 가 .

3)

ING

, ALM (Asset and Liability Committee)

4)

ING . Group Department Actuarial
 & Risk Control , ,

(solvency capital)

가 , , 가
가 , ,
ING가 가

5)

ING

, , (Internal Audit
Department)

ING

ING ,

RAROC(Risk-Adjusted Return

On Capital)

1) RAROC

ING 1998

가

가 RAROC

가 (Market Value Liability) 가 (Market Value Asset)
 가 (, ,)
 ING 1994 가
 가

2. Prudential Insurance of America

가.
 Prudential Insurance of America /
 가
 가 (daily)
 “ ”
 AL&RM (Asset
 Liability & Risk Management)
 (Portfolio Management), (Investment Strategy),
 (Derivative Products), (Risk Management)
 가

AL&RM

1)

(Financial Risk) (Product Risk)
 (Strategic), (Technology), (Operating)

< -3> Prudential(US)

Financial Risks	Product Risks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Market: interest, equity, currency - Credit: issuer, country, concentration - A/ L Matching - Borrowing - Liquidity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mortality/ Morbidity - Catastrophe - Liability / Pricing - Reserve Adequacy - Property / Casualty - Reinsurance - Risk Financing

2)

, 가

.

(Enterprises

Risk Management Committee) .

. 가 , .

가 .

9 , , CIO, CFO, ,

MIC Officer, (CEO of PGAM),

(Senior Manager of PSI), (Enterprise

RM) 2 .

()

, , (MIS),

.

,

,

(가

), , ,

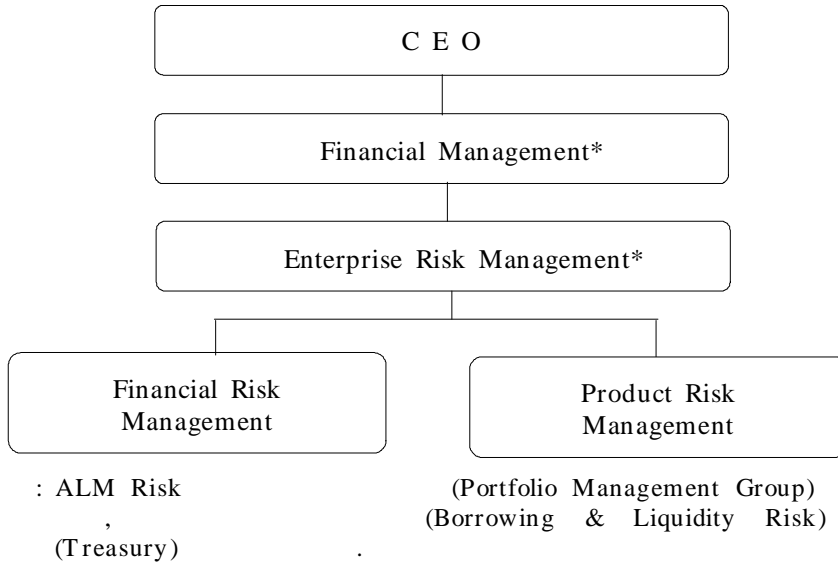
,

,

,

PSI() , (,)

< - 1> Prudential(US)



3.

9)

9) 1997 가 가 80.8%
 FY97 가 93.0%

가. .

가 , , ,

가 .

가 , , ,

, .

1)

,
.
,

ALM

2)

2000 3

, , ,
, , .

VaR ,
 . ,
 ,
 .
 가 , ,
 가 (12), 가 .
 1997 VaR, 1999
 VaR .

3)

(Operational Risk) . .

, 가 ,

가 ,

(Compliance Officer), ,

1998

, 1999

關西

關東

ALM (1995)

2000 3

(Investment Risk Management Office)

1996

1997

가.

6

1)

1990

가

가

ALM

ALM

ALM

, ALM

가

(buffer)

ALM

2)

가

ALM

VaR

가

3)

1990 4

7

1991 12 1998

4

Section)

(Investment Execution

(Investment Risk Management Department)

(Investment Risk Management Committee)