- **MBI** -

.

2001. 3

1995 6.15

가

50% 가 가

(Municipal Bond Insurance)

가

가

가

가

2001 3

•

가

가

o

(Municipal Bond)

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가

()

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가

o

가

o 1990

2000

,

1992

69.2%

2000

59.4%

8

·		1
·		4
1.		4
2.		11
3.		21
·		27
1.		27
2.		34
·		43
1.	(MBI)	43
2.	MBI	49
3.	MBI	58
4.	MBI 가	67
5.	가	83
·		92
1.	가	92
2.		97
·		108
		111
		114

1995 6 15

가

가

1997

IMF

가

가

가

가

가

SOC

가

가

가

가

.1)

가

가

1) , 『 98-16, 1998.12, p.1

』 ,

.

1.

가.

, , ,
. ,

,

가

4).

(local debt)

가

, , ,
, (municipal bond)

(public bonds)

4)

p.29-33 ; , 『
, 1996, pp.4-25 .

(1998.12),

1.

가.

(municipality)

(fiscal distress, fiscal crisis, fiscal emergence),

(bankruptcy)

州

,36)

(budgetary fiscal distress)

(citizen fiscal distress)

가

,37) 1970

가

(

,

,

)

(General Accounting Office : GAO)

“

”

36) , 『 』 , , 1997.10

37) Katharine L. Bradbury, "Fiscal Distress in Large U.S. Cities", New England Economic Review, Nov/Dec, 1982, pp.33-44. [, 『

』 ,

97-11, p.1

]

1. (MBI)⁴⁶⁾

가. (Municipal Bond : MB)

(Municipal Bond) , , ,

州, , ,

(tax-exempt municipal bonds)⁴⁷⁾

(taxable municipal bonds) .

州

,

州

가

4

46) “ ”, “ ”
Municipal Bond Insurance

“MBI”

47) 州債 市債

가

州稅
(capital gain)

•

1. 가

가 , 2가

가

가 ,

가 ,66)

가.

가

가 Moody's S&P

66)

(1998) pp.69-80

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가

가

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가

가

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가

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가

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가

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- , 「
 』, 31, 3 (, 1997 가)
 , 『
 』,
 97-11, 1997.10.
- , 『
 』,
 98-16, 1998.12.
- , 『
 .
 』,
 96-11, 1996.10.
- , 『
 .
 』,
 98-26, 1998.

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George Hempel, "The Postwar Quality of Municipal Bonds", The University of Michigan, 1984.

< 1 >

*

○

.가

.

10

가 .

-	:	:	① ②
-	:	:	① ② ③
-	:	:	① ② ③
-	:	:	① ②

10

○

가 .

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5

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(99. 12. 29)

(KIDI)

96-1	가	/	, 1996. 4
96-2		/	, 1997. 2
96-3		/	, 1997. 3
96-4	, 1997. 3	/	.
96-5		/	, 1997. 3
96-6	1997. 3	/	.
96-7	3	(I) :	/
96-8	가	:	/
96-9	.	, 1997. 3	
97-1		/	, 1997. 5
97-2		/	, 1997. 11
98-1	M&A	:	M&A
98-2	, 1998. 1	/	, 1998. 2
98-3	, 1998. 2	/	.
98-4	, 1998. 3	() :	/
98-5	.	, 1998. 3	/
98-6	1998. 3	:	/
98-7		/	, 1998. 6
98-8	1998. 10	/	.
99-1	.	, 1999. 2	() :
99-2	3	/	, 1999.

<著者略歴>

現

(e-mail : ckahn@kidi.or.kr)

The College of Insurance DRI

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2001-3

: MBI

2001 3

35-4

368-4000

ISBN 89-88001-68-0 93320

定價 10,000

99-3	/ . , 1999. 3 :
99-4	, 1999.3 / . . ,
99-5	(Survival Analysis) . / , 1999. 3
99-6	1999. 7 : / . ,
99-7	/ . , 1999. 12
99-8	/ . , 1999. 12
2000-1	2000. 3 가 / . .
2000-2	ART / , 2000. 3
2000-3	/ , 2000. 3
2000-4	/ . , 2000. 3
2000-5	, 2000. 3 / . .
2000-6	/ , 2000. 6
2000-7	가 / . . 2000. 8
2000-8	/ . , 2000. 9
2000-9	10 / , 2000. 11
2000-10	/ , 2000. 12
2001-1	/ . , 2001. 1
2001-2	OECD 가 / . , 2001. 1
2001-3	, 2001.1 / . .

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96-1	, 1996. 2 / . . .
96-2	, 1996. 2

96-3	1996. 10		/	.	.	.	,
96-4	12		/	.	.	.	, 1996.
96-5			/				, 1997. 3
97-1		(IS)	(33)				, 1997. 7
97-2		(PIC)	(18)				, 1997. 9
98-1			(I) /	.	.	.	, 1998. 2
98-2	가 가		/	.	.	.	, 1998. 3
98-3							/
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98-4		M&A		/	.	.	
	, 1998. 8						
98-5	MAI		/	.	.	.	, 1998. 8
98-6			/	,	,	,	, 1998. 10
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	, 1998. 11.						.
99-1			() :				/
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99-2				/	.	.	, 1999. 3
99-3							/
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99-6			/	.	.	.	, 1999. 7.
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99-9		(Underwriting)	/	.			, 1999. 11
99-10							/
	, 2000. 2						
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■			
97-1	1997. 10	/	.
97-2	'98	,	1997. 11
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99-1	2000		1999. 11
99-2	12	:	/ , 1999.
2000-1	2001		2000. 10
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			, 2001. 1

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1	n · Martin F. Grace,	1997. 6	/ Harold D. Skipper · Robert W. Klei
2	,	1998. 3.	/ D. Famy · ·J. E. Johnson ·
3	1	,	1998. 11
4	2	,	1999. 12

■	CEO Report		
1	2000. 5 ()	/	.
2	2000. 6 ()	/	.
3	.	,	2000. 10
4		/	, 2000.11.

■ Insurance Business Report

- 1 , 1997. 5
- 2 OECD / . , 1997. 10
- 3 / . , 1997. 11
- 4 / , 1997. 12
- 5 IMF / , 1998. 3
- 6 / , 1998. 3
- 7 / . , 1998. 5
- 8 / . . , 1999. 2 ' , ' ,
- 9 (II) : / , 1999. 3
- 10 가 / , 1999. 3
- 11 IMF / . , 1999. 3
- 12 / . , 1999. 10
- 13 21 . / . , 1999. 12

(: %)

10 ()										
1. (55.24)	(94.17)	(57.24)	(69.14)	(23.28)	(95.84)	(18.38)	(70.73)	(18.87)	(95.13)	(34.29)
2. (72.81)	(124.32)	(83.72)	(144.50)	(42.57)	(267.56)	(15.11)	(83.09)	(5.91)	(205.76)	(17.24)
3. (36.88)	(11.73)	(22.27)	(11.23)	(38.50)	(25.94)	(72.23)	(43.04)	(64.88)	(56.07)	(92.83)
4. (93.83)	(99.51)	(91.46)	(99.17)	(93.07)	(98.37)	(75.63)	(99.49)	(83.33)	(95.26)	(70.35)
5. (65.7)	(5.36)	(31.83)	(0.96)	(12.91)	(0.01)	(17.59)	(0)	(15.73)	(0)	(3.91)
6. (97.13)	(99.57)	(81.92)	(99.98)	(123.28)	(99.92)	(214.71)	(100)	(211.54)	(100)	(151.72)
7. (102.43)	(101.80)	(115.74)	(99.56)	(105.61)	(99.95)	(123.11)	(99.99)	(117.68)	(100.01)	(127.90)
8. (71.68)	(77.49)	(57.60)	(87.22)	(70.94)	(84.58)	(58.00)	(80.13)	(58.71)	(68.32)	(38.60)
9. (91.27)	(92.69)	(82.40)	(102.28)	(72.94)	(136.02)	(78.08)	(152.49)	(71.51)	(133.15)	(71.20)
10. (97.28)	(94.43)	(104.76)	(88.12)	(98.51)	(68.43)	(125.07)	(65.27)	(115.85)	(82.66)	(111.04)

10個 單位指標

<p>1</p> <p>○ ()</p> <p>○ 가 , ,</p>	<p>-----⁺ × 100(%)</p> <p>※</p>
<p>2</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※</p> <p>· : 28</p> <p>(2000 12)</p> <p>· : 11</p>
<p>3</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※</p> <p>※ : + +</p> <p>※ : + +</p> <p>+ +</p>
<p>4</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ -</p> <p>※ : + +</p> <p>+ + +</p> <p>(+)</p> <p>※ :</p>

<p>5</p> <p>○ . 가</p> <p>○</p>	$\frac{4}{4} \times 100(\%)$ <p>※ . = + +</p> <p>※ + : +</p> <p>• + + : • •</p> <p>• : (</p> <p>) (</p> <p>※) ()</p>
<p>6</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p> <p>100%</p>	$\text{-----} \times 100(\%)$ <p>※ . .</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>•</p>
<p>7</p> <p>○</p> <p>- 100%</p> <p>-</p>	$\text{-----} \times 100(\%)$ <p>-</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p>

<p>8</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ .</p> <p>※ () ()</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p>
<p>9</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ .</p> <p>※ : +</p>
<p>10</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p> <p>가</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ .</p> <p>※ : + +</p>

< 2 >

2000

*

$$\frac{\text{○} + \text{○}}{\text{○}} \times 100$$

가. 團體別 最高·最低

(: %)

	94.8	74.5	37.9	50.6	22.0	46.9
()	94.8 ()	78.3 ()	69.3 ()	95.2 ()	64.7 ()	95.3 ()
()	-	62.2 ()	15.9 ()	15.3 ()	9.2 ()	25.6 ()

*

([http:// 152.99.1.10/ htmls/ 06/ index1.html](http://152.99.1.10/htmls/06/index1.html))

・分布現況

(: , %)

	248	100 (%)				
	248	100	16	72	91	69
10%	5	2	-	-	5	-
10 30%	101	41	4	21	72	4
30 50%	88	35	4	22	10	52
50 70%	30	12	2	16	4	8
70 90%	19	8	5	12	-	2
90%	5	2	1	1	-	3

・財政自立度 市・道別 現況

(: %)

	()	()	()	()	()	()
	59.4	84.8	37.9	50.6	22.0	46.9
	95.3	94.8	-	-	-	52.4
	81.9	78.3	-	-	43.6	40.9
	78.6	75.0	-	-	50.0	43.5
	77.0	77.2	-	-	22.0	42.4
	65.8	62.2	-	-	-	40.0
	76.9	72.3	-	-	-	39.8
	78.3	74.6	-	-	63.7	45.6
	77.5	-	69.3	73.6	43.9	-
	32.4	-	30.0	36.3	18.8	-
	37.0	-	30.3	48.4	23.0	-
	32.2	-	26.8	33.8	25.0	-
	31.4	-	22.8	38.3	15.7	-
	23.5	-	15.9	35.4	14.2	-
	33.9	-	29.2	37.2	17.6	-
	42.3	-	35.8	48.8	17.2	-
	36.3	-	31.2	40.2	24.8	-

- : 1. ()
 2. , , , ,

. 年度別 財政自立度 推移(當初豫算)

(: %)

	()	()	()	()	()	()
1990	64.8	98.3	33.6	69.2	28.5	46.0
1991	66.4	98.3	45.1	71.5	27.3	50.0
1992	69.6	98.5	49.0	74.7	29.3	51.2
1993	68.0	98.6	51.7	70.3	27.5	53.7
1994	63.9	98.1	46.8	63.6	24.5	53.2
1995	63.5	97.3	46.7	53.7	23.8	54.3
1996	62.2	98.0	43.1	53.4	22.5	53.0
1997	63.0	98.1	42.5	53.3	21.2	51.6
1998	63.4	90.0	42.1	54.1	22.9	49.7
1999	59.6	88.1	38.3	52.0	23.4	52.3
2000	59.4	84.8	37.9	50.6	22.0	46.9

Michael E. Satz, "Municipal Bond Insurance", pp.572-606.

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The Bond Buyer Year Book

Association of Financial Guaranty Insurers Annual Report 1999

<http://www.ksda.or.kr/>

<http://www.krila.re.kr/>

<http://www.mogaha.go.kr/>

<http://www.AFIG.org/>

<http://www.bondmarket.com/>

<http://www.mbia.com/>

<http://www.investinginbonds.com>

가
(Municipal Bond) 50%
가 (Municipal Bond Insurance) 가
. MBI 가
가 가
가 가
가 가 가
가 가 가
가 가 가
SOC 가
가
1995.6.15 가
가 가
가 가

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 ,
 가
 .
 .
 가

가 (1997)⁶⁷⁾

가

$$(DB : \text{debt burden}) = \frac{(\text{debt})}{(\text{debt carrying capacity})}$$

	가, (flow)	가, (stock)	가, (1998) ⁶⁹⁾	가, (1997) ⁶⁸⁾
1997	430.8%	224.5%	215.8%	76.6%
	200%	210.0%	100%	
	21.5%	20.2%	11.4%	5.8%
10%				

67) 『』, 31, 3 (『』, 1997 가), pp.126-127.

68)

69) 『』, pp.70-73

“ / ” 436.9% ,
 , , , , 500% 2,120%
 1,685%, 1,131%, 938%, 873.0%
 820.9% , 10

< 23 >

	————— (%)	————— (%)	————— (%)
	20.8	2.1	108.7
	118.6	11.4	820.9
	224.5	21.5	1,685.7
	17.2	1.5	153.8
	125.3	11.4	1,131.4
	62.9	5.1	476.8
	44.4	-	-
	50.9	3.5	321.7
	176.2	8.1	873.0
	166.1	6.4	529.2
	149.4	8.0	752.0
	210.0	8.0	938.8
	215.8	7.3	741.9
	170.0	7.3	587.5
	88.8	3.2	281.2
	430.8	20.2	2,120.1
	76.6	5.8	436.9

- 1) 1997 (+)
 - 2) 1997
 - 3) 1996
 - 4) (+)
- : , 『 』 , 1997, 1998

가

1)

(DSR : Debt Service Ratio)

$DSR(\%) = (\quad / \quad) \times 100$
 , 30.2%(
), 54.7%() 29.5%() , 48.8%()
 6.3%
 15.3% 가

< 24 >

	(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)
	3.75	4.42		4.45	3.03
	29.53	48.82		3.65	4.39
	30.28	54.78		5.83	8.19
	4.62	3.20		3.88	5.55
	14.07	18.70		6.75	8.54
	15.73	16.43		12.83	10.97
	13.89	11.06		5.98	4.60
	2.03	2.46		6.38	15.39

- 1) (+)
- 2) 95-98 4 , 99-2002 4
- 3)
- 4) = + + +
- :

ICMA가 20%

20%

20%

2)

(ISR :

Interest Service Ratio)

$$DSR(\%) = (\quad / \quad) \times 100$$

< 25 >

	(%)		(%)
	1.5		0.6
	5.8		1.3
	6.0		0.8
	3.3		0.1
	6.4		0.3
	2.7		1.4
	1.8		0.1
	0.7		2.2

가 6.0%, 5.8% , 가 6.4% 가 ,
 3.3%, 2.7%, 2.2% .
 “ / ” 2%-8%

2

1

가

.
.

가

(debt service coverage : DSC),

. DSC

70)

,
(revenue bond)

. DSC가

가

2.

가.

가

가

70) = -

가

가

가

가

MBI

MBI

(monoline bond insurance company)⁷²⁾

72) MBI

insurance)

가

(financial guaranty

, , (zero-loss) ,
 가
 , 가
 .

(financial guaranty policies) .

가
 .
 .
 .

가

가

.73)

73)

가

가

1)

가
가

가
.75)

가

France, CAELCL S.A.(4.7%), Public(32.9%) : Michael E. Satz, "Municipal Bond Insurance", p.577.

75) , 『 , 1996.10, p.56

가

가

A(AAA) 가

가

2)

가

가

가

76)

가

76)

가,

3)

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가

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가

가

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가

가

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가

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가 가

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,

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.

(default or bankruptcy)

가

(debt

restructuring)

(refunding)⁷⁷⁾,
n)⁷⁹⁾

(rescheduling)⁷⁸⁾,

(renegotiatio

가

MBI

가

가

가가

77)

78)

79) 가

< 13 >

.48)

5 660

(note) 가 1 (bond)
(long-term municipal bond)

가 , .
(bond proceed)

2가 (GO bond : general
obligation bonds) (revenue bond)

가
. GO bond 가
(voter approved)

. MBI

MBI 1971 8 AMBAC(American Municipal Bond
Assurance Corporation) 1973

48) <http://www.investinginbonds.com>

Municipal Bond Insurance Association(MBIA)가
AMBAC MBIA가

AMBAC
(Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Company)가

MGIC

MBIA (tax-exempt bond)

1974 MBIA S&P Triple A(AAA)

AMBAC가 1979

MBI가 1980

가 80

(unit investment trusts : UIT) (bond

funds)

(default)

MBI

UIT

MBI 가

MBI

가 , 1975 , 1983

(Washington Public Power Supply System), 1990

MBI
 가
 70 MBI 80
 5 가
 . MBI
 州
 MBI
 . MBI 가 가
 , 가 30%
 가 MBI
 , MBI
 MBI
 가
 .49)
 . MBI
 1) MBI
 MBI 가
 가
 . MBI 州

49)

, Direct Senior Obligations of
 Sovereigns, Semi-Sovereigns & Local Government Agencies, Infrastructure
 Financings, Asset-Backed Securities, Collateralized Debt Obligations

가 .
MBI 가
가
가 優先移替(preferential transfer)

MBI . MBI
가 MBI ,

(redemption), (acceleration), (advancement
of maturity) 가 가
가 .

가

MBI . () 1 100
“ ”

- MBI .
- i) (new issue insurance)
- ii) (insurance of unit investment trusts) : 가

- iii) (insurance of mutual funds)
- iv) (insurance of individual portfolio)
- v) 2 (secondary market insurance)
- vi) (debt service reserve fund insurance)
- vii) , ,

2) MBI

MBI .
 , MBI 州 州 . S&P Moody`s 가
 . MBI
 S&P가 AAA, Moody`s가 Aaa ,
 가 A .
 i)
 ii)
 가
 iii) 가 가
 iv) 가 가
 .
 , MBI .
 A 가
 가
 .50)

50) (AFGI : Association of Financial Guaranty Insurors)
 1999 MBI (credit rating)
 (borrowing cost) 27
 . MBI가 1971 1999
 300 . : [http:// www.afig.org](http://www.afig.org)

, MBI i)
, ii) 2 ()
가 , iii) 가
가 .

2. MBI

가. MBI

MBI .
, 19

, MBI

가

MBI

MBI

. 1970 1980

2 가 MBI . AMBAC 가 1971 MBI

MGIC 100%

MBIA

1974 , 1983 1986 FGIC , BIG
, CGIC 가 . 1989 MBIA 가 100%

BIG , 1990 FSA 가
 MBI .
 ,
 . MBI
 가
 . < 13> MBI
 .
 < 13> MBI

MBI	%
AMBAC Indemnity Corp.(AMBAC)	
- Public	100.0
Financial Guaranty Insurance Co.(FGIC)	
- Ge Capital Corp.	99.0
- The Sumitomo Marine & fire Insurance Co.	1.0
Financial Security Assurance(FSA)	
- Public Shareholders & FSA employees	62.5
- MediaOne Capital Corp.	5.7
- White Mountains Insurance Group Ltd.	20.0
- Tokio Marine & Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.	6.4
- XL Capital Ltd.	5.4
Municipal Bond Investors Assurance Corp.(MBIA)	
- Public Shareholders	100.0

: FITCH ICBA, "Bond Insurers Transcend Municipal Market",
 1999.11.19([http:// www.fitchibca.com](http://www.fitchibca.com))

MBI 가 (< 5>
), 가 . <
 17> MBI

가 MBI

(ratings)

S&P	Moody's	MBI	가
	51), 1971	1979	AMBAC
S&P	AA		, MBI A

, , A

, , ,

FGIC, AMBAC, MBIA, FSA	MBI	S&P	Moody's
A	.52)		

MBI 가 가 가

가

,

가 가

S&P 가

()

51) 1984 S&P

52) CGIC S&P A

가

MBI

가
가

가

2

, S&P

MBI

가

가

(< 14>).

Moody's

가

가

. Moody's 가

가

(S&P

),

가

가

가

< 14> (Capital Adequacy) 가

	(%)
MBI Market :	
1	3
/ ()	10
- /	4
(special districts) :	
	10
	12
	17
	30
(3)	20
	25
(HMO)	30
	30
	30
(3)	20
(3)	35
	25
(大,)	40
(小,)	15
, , / 가 ()	12
()	35
(, 有)	25
, (, 無)	15
	10
	20
(가)	6
(가)	20
	8

	(%)
/	
-	9
- :	10
	15
:	25
	35
	25
	10
	12
-	10
	18
-	14
	25
- 5	20
- 5	30
- 5	25
5	35
:	
-	15
-	8
가 -	18
가 -	12
가 -	15
가 -	10
	25
	10
	30
	25

) (GO Bond) / , ,

가 .

가
가

Moody's (hard capital)

가
, S&P

가
가
AAA

가

가

가

MBI
200 1

100 1

200

100

가

MBI

300

가

가

가

. MBI

가 .
 , , 가 .
 가 .
 , , 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 MBI , , ,
 , 가 가 ,

AMBCA 가 S&P AA MBIA 가 AAA
 70 MBIA 가 . 1979
 AMBCA 가 AAA , MBIA 가 7
 2/3 .
 1983 1987 MBI 가 1985
 434 .
 가 MBI ,
 . 1986
 AMBAC 가 27%, FGIC 28%, MBIA 가 37% . 1987
 BIG 가 ,
 MBI AAA/ Aaa

90 1,280 26.5%가 가 . 87
 90 ,
 가 . AMBCA , MBIA , FGIC 가
 가
 MBIA 40%
 MBIA 'BBB' 가
 Health Care Bond 가
 . FGIC , GO Bond,
 ,
 / (low risk/low premium)
 22% 9%

< 5> MBI ()

< 6> MBI ()

: FITCH IBCA

, 가
 가 ,

3. MBI

MBI 4가 .

MBI () ,

() ,

가 .

MBI MBI 가

(market spreads) ,

가 .

가.

가 , “

” , , ,

· , 州

가

· ,

가 .

20 1980

(87 88) 1990 (94 95) 10%

·

1985

1991 35% (< 7>).

< 7> ()

: SIA, Securities Industry Fact Book 2000

1994 1995 20
가 (< 8>).

< 8> ()

: SIA, Securities Industry Fact Book 2000

(refinancing activity)

MBI ()

가

(original bond)

가

가

50% 60%

가

가

(credit

act)

가

“ ” “ ”

가

< 9 >

: The Bond Buyer 1992 Year Book(1985 ~ 1990) ; SIA, Securities Industry Fact Book 2000(1991 ~ 1999)

MBI

1990 . 1989
가
1991 16% 가 가 .
1993
가

1991 가 1992 가

가

가

MBI 가

가

(story bond) , MBI 가

가

MBI AAA/ Aaa 가 (bond fund)

UIT

AAA/ Aaa 가 ,

가(credit judgement)

MBI 가

MBI 가

1971 1976 2.7%, 1981 5.1%, 1986

15.6% 1991 30% 1999 9 47%

가

< 10> MBI ('89 '99)

: 99 9
 : The Bond Buyer 2000 ; FITCH IBCA

. MBI

1) (Rate Spread)

MBI가

. Aaa

Aaa

MBI 가

AAA/ Aaa

(spread)가

Moody's Aaa Baa

< 15> Aaa Baa

	Aaa	Baa	
1984	9.54	10.45	0.91
1985	7.98	9.05	1.07
1986	6.28	7.24	0.96
1987	7.45	8.42	0.97
1988	7.35	7.76	0.41
1989	6.71	7.03	0.32
1990	6.63	7.10	0.47
1991 1/4	6.76	7.29	0.53
1991 2/4	6.83	7.21	0.38
1991 3/4	6.51	6.87	0.36
1991 4/4	6.32	6.65	0.33

: Moody's Investor Service 1992 Municipal Bond

< 11>

가 .
 가 Aaa Aaa
 1992 9

< 16 > 가 가

	10 Year	20 Year	30 Year
Aaa	5.30%	6.10%	6.25%
Aa	5.60%	6.25%	6.50%
A	5.85%	6.50%	6.80%
Baa	6.05%	6.90%	7.20%
- Aaa			
AMBAC	5.50%	6.20%	6.35%
FGIC	5.50%	6.20%	6.35%
MBIA	5.50%	6.20%	6.35%

FSA CGIC 가 0.05%
(five basis points)

FSA가 CGIC가 Moody's

Aaa

Aaa

가

가

(spread)

. 3 (, ,)

가

가

Aaa가 Aaa

가 10 (ten basis point)

. 10

가

2

가

가

2) 가

1984 AMBAC가 Baldwin-United
 liquidation Citicorp
 AMBAC , 2 FGIC
 Bond Investors Guaranty Insurance Company ,
 MBIA . 4 53)가
 가
 1988
 . 1988 가
 . 州

53) AMBAC, FGIC, FSA, MBIA

< 17 >

1984	\$ 0.78	1991	0.52
1985	0.73	1995	0.38
1986	0.75	1996	0.43
1987	0.77	1997	0.38
1988	0.54	1998	0.36
1989	0.53	1999	0.41
1990	0.53		

: Association of Financial Guarantors(1988-1991) ; Standard & Poor's Bond Insurance Book(1995-1999), 2000

4. MBI 가

가. MBI 가

MBI 3가

(default risk)

가?

가?

, 가
(default scenarios)

가?

, 가

가?

1) (Relative Fefault Risk)

,

가
 1940 1994
 (default) 0.5% .54)
 2%

< 18 >

			(%)
1940 - 49	79	40,907	0.2
1950 - 59	112	74,592	0.2
1960 - 69	294	79,941	0.4
1970 - 79	202	77,620	0.3
1980 - 94	1,333	130,092	1.0
	2,020	403,152	0.5

: The Bond Buyer Year Book / Bond Investors Association

1980
 2 6 167 0.8%
 (industrial development bond) 14.89% 가 , 가
 4.86%, 2.77%, 2.62%
 4 MBI
 가
 GO Bond (, ,)
 0.3%

54) 가 (default rate) 가 ,
 가

< 19>

(1979 1986)

	()	()	(%)
GO Bond(Tax-supported)	687,786	260,670,619	0.26
Single Family Housing	219,846	122,869,856	0.18
Multifamily Housing	3,935,040	81,029,673	4.86
Health Care	2,392,202	91,461,633	2.62
Industrial Development	4,410,432	29,618,681	14.89
Environmental Facilities	203,590	63,056,919	0.32
Electric Power	2,757,260	99,401,688	2.77
Water & Sewer	23,210	64,592,202	0.04
Transportation	24,665	59,573,054	0.04
Public Facilities	24,500	18,863,322	0.13
Education	47,355	95,202,270	0.05
Total	14,725,886	986,339,916	1.49

: "Industrial Development"

1.08% .

: *The Bond Buyer/Securities Data Company Yearbook*

(depression scenarios)

가 가

. 가 George H Hempel
"Hempel depression scenario" . S&P Mood'y

▪ (GO Bond)

(Revenue Bond) 가

▪ GO Bond 55)

- 가 , 가 .56)
- 1986 , 가 (bankruptcy) .57)
- 58)
- , (nursing homes)
- 2) 가
- 가 가
- (credit area) MBI 가

56) , Washington Public Power System Unit 4 and 5 in 1983 .
 57) , LTV Corp. in 1986 and Executive Life guaranteed investment contract backed bonds in 1991 .
 58) , Harris County Housing Finance Corporation in 1987 and Mutual Benefit Life Insurance backed real estate issues in 1991 .

3)
 MBI가
 가 . MBI
 . 1930
 Dr. George Hempel 59) , , 가
 . , 1930
 16%가
 7 6%
 .
 가 . MBI
 Hempel
 .
 MBI 가
 .
 가 .
 .
 ,
 , ,
 가 .
 가 , 가

59) "The Postwar Quality of Municipal Bonds", The University of Michigan, 1984

가

.

60) MBIA Robert Godfrey

가

가

,

,

,

,

. MBI

MBI

(risk distribution)

,

가 (,

)

, ()

州

가 . 가

3

60) Robert Godfrey, "Risk Based Capital Charges for Municipal Bonds," JAI Press Ltd., 1990

< 20 >

	AMBAC	FGIC	MBIA
Florida	10.5%	9.2%	10.6%
California	10.6%	6.3%	10.7%
New York	6.3%	8.5%	8.3%
Texas	11.1%	9.5%	6.8%
Pennsylvania	8.0%	8.0%	7.6%
New Jersey	3.6%	5.7%	5.0%
Ohio	4.2%	N/ A	3.2%
Illinois	4.2%	2.7%	4.3%
Massachusetts	2.4%	N/ A	3.1%
Louisiana	N/ A	1.9%	2.1%
Michigan	4.3%	1.9%	2.0%
All Other States	34.8%	46.3%	36.3%

: AMBAC/ MBIA 1991.12.31 , FGIC 92.6.30

: AMBAC 2/ 19/ 92 prospectus, MBIA 2/ 25/ 92 Prospectus,
and FGIC 6/ 30/ 92 Market Review

가 , 가
(,) (spread)가
MBI 가
, MBI S&P
, 가 가
(rationing capital)

< 21> AFGI

(: , %)

General Obligation	242,480	33.6
Tax-backed Revenue	116,102	16.1
Utility Revenue	130,677	18.1
Health Care Revenue	78,449	10.9
Transportation Revenue	61,264	8.5
University Revenue	31,256	4.3
Housing Revenue	23,702	3.3
Student Loan	6,343	0.9
International	9,856	1.4
Others	21,361	3.0
Total Municipal	721,490	100.0

: 1999.12.31
 : AFGI 1999 Annual Report

. 1980

가

22% AMBAC 1986 39% 1990
 36% GO Bond 21%

가 가 가

- (recommendations)
- , 가
- 가
-

MBI

1)

MBI

가

. MBI

가

가 .

가

(2)

, MBI

. MBI 가

15 17 .

가

MBI

가

가

가

가

,

가

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 ,
 .
 ()
 가 가 . (1,000
)
 가
 .
 ()
 가 . 가
 ,
 ,
 가
 .
 가
 ,
 .
 가 GAAP
 ,

3) 가
 MBI “ ” ,
 , 2 ,
 .
 AAA 가
 2 . 가
 ,

가 .
 , 가 .
 MBI
 . 가 0.60% 0.60%
 MBI , , , .
 가 , , , , , .
 , , , , , .
 . 가 , .
 . 가 .
 . 가 가 .
 . MBI .
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 가 가 , 2 .
 가 MBI
 . () 가
 2 .
 MBI 가 ,
 .
 가 .

4)

MBI

. MBI (), ,
,
()

가 .

MBI

. MBIA 20 가
, FGIC

AMBAC

가

. MBI

(no loss)

() 10% ,

12 (1988 1999) 4 MBI

62) , 1998 20.7%⁶³⁾

10%

62) = (+) /

63) 1998 AHREF(Allegheny Health Education and Research Foundation)

< 22> MBI

1988	234.1	12.4	5.3
1989	231.9	37.6	16.2
1990	238.7	43.6	18.3
1991	335.3	40.6	12.1
1992	410.5	56.4	13.7
1993	597.1	(8.1)	(14)
1994	521.5	56.9	10.9
1995	456.6	24.6	5.4
1996	564.3	11.4	2.0
1997	644.4	44.2	6.9
1998	799.7	165.5	20.7
1999	823.2	30.6	3.7
	419.5	43.0	10.2

- 1.
2. AMBAC, FGIC, FSA, MBIA
: FITCH IBCA

가 .
가 가
가
90%
(,)
가
. MBI

3

가가

가

가

가

가

MBI

가

MBI

가

가

가

MBI

가

)

,)

가

,)

,)

가 . 가 ,

가 .

MBI

가
가 가

Capital Re, Enhance Re . S&P
AAA 가

가

Capital Re

5. 가

가. 가

MBI 가

.

(1)

(2) ()

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6) (, ,)

, ,)

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(11)

1)

MBI

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가

가

■

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· (, ,) ,
· , (,)

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· 가 ()

· 가

· (:)

· (,)

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■ 가

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· ()

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· ()

· ()

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2)

MBI

· AAA

GAAP

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()

()

3)

,

가

가

가

(20)

4)

,

가

,

가 . (1)
가

가
가 .

5)

, , 가 .
,
.

6)

, MBI
가 . AAA
가
.

MBI , 州 . 71

MBI

, , , , 가 MBI
.

MBI

MBI

,

89

MBI

NAIC
MBI

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5) 가

) 10%
75%

(
. 300 1

가
가

가
州

() ()

가

3

(債務費)

64)

가 가 , 가

(1)

(2)

(a)

(b)

(c)

(3)

가

가 가

64) (Ultimate Net Loss)

가

가

州

가

1986 NAIC

MBI

NAIC

MBI

가가

MBI가

MBI

가

가

NAIC

65)

1)

(AGFI)

1986

(Association of Financial Guaranty

Insurors : AFGI)가

. AFGI)

, , , ,) ,)

,)

,) , ,

65)

가

MBI

AFGI MBI ABS(Asset-Backed Securities)
 10 . AFGI
 ACE Financial Guaranty, ACE Guaranty Re, AMBAC, AXA
 Re Finance S.A., Enhance Re, FGIC, FSA, MBIA, RAM Re, XL
 Capital 가 가 .
 가 30 AFGI
 가 ,
 가 .

< 12> AFGI

: AFGI 1999 Annual Report

, , , , ,
 , , , , ,
 .
 2) (SAP) (GAAP)
 MBI SAP (Annual
 Financial Statement) 가 . MBI

(SEC)

, GAAP

SAP가

GAAP

. SAP GAAP

. SAP

GAAP

GAAP

SAP

GAAP

SAP

. GAAP

SAP

SAP

. GAAP

< 10 >

		가,	(1991)
		,	(1991)
			(1994)
			(1975, 1993)
가		가	1930
			D.C(1995)

: , p4.

가

가

. 1980

가

가

州, 州

1980

.39)

1970 1980

4가

,

. 1981

(Michigan)

(Detroit)

1 1,570

가

. 1982

1 1,300

"

(fiscal stabilization bonds)"

1982

1

1,300

가 가

, 3,200

가

39) , p.89.

가 .
 가 .
 (U.S. Treasury Securities) (bank certificates) .

가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .

(financial emergency)
 가 .

1)
 (bankruptcy) 9

가 .

2)

(default) 가 .

(general-obligation bonds) ;

(long-term debt)

(general-obligation notes) ;

(short-term debt)

(government-purpose revenue bonds or notes) ;

(private-purpose revenue bonds or notes) ;

가

3) 州

州 (State Declared Emergency) 가

(financial obligation)

. ACIR⁴¹⁾

ACIR 州가

41) US Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations

가

4가 가

(default)

(required tax withholdings),

(mandated payments)

(accounts payable)

10%

(floating debt)

ACIR

(state receivership)

. 13

가

2가

, 가

(cash loan)

가

ACIR

2.

(County of Orange)가

16

1994 12 6

9

AFGI

MBI가 가

가

.42)

가

.43)

가.

1985-1995 21%가 가 , 1
 1993 5

.

.

,

,

,

,

5 (Board of Supervisors)

5 1 .

(Special Districts)

(Community Facilities Districts),

가 (Assessment District), (the Orange County Housing Authority), (the Orange County Development Agency), (the Orange County Flood Control District)

.

1)

1993-1995

42) <http://www.afgi.org>

43) County of Orange, Disclosure Statement with Respect to the Plan of Adjustment for the County of Orange, 1995; , , pp.67-95

< 11>

(1993-1995)

	1993	1994	1995
	1,478,476	1,604,854	1,643,764
	269,850	1,604,854	110,800
, 가,	6,257	192,035	6,142
,	14,128	5,591	31,060
	37,676	12,980	167,573
	827,096	62,481	966,530
	212,512	958,357	253,522
	31,522	240,110	35,228
	67,853	38,668	72,907
	11,578	94,631	0
	1,478,476	1,604,854	1,643,764
	379,024	416,642	456,975
	225,793	227,548	236,278
	548,938	545,907	575,153
	100,899	112,776	98,006
	123,229	120,813	122,295
	23,728	32,720	44,908
	6,770	6,981	7,668
, ,	70,094	141,465	102,478

: County of Orange, op. cit, p.13.

2)

(general purpose revenues)

. 가 ()
 가 . A
 .
 가
 . 가 가 1995
 1,770 . 1994 1,788 1%
 . 1% 1978

Proposition 13

가

. 1993

가

60%

< 12 >

(1985-1995)

(: 1,000)

	Secured	Unsecured		(6 30)		(%)
1985	119,780	10,305	130,085	125,513	4,572	3.51
1986	131,352	11,467	142,819	138,121	4,698	3.29
1987	143,664	12,344	156,008	151,184	4,824	3.09
1988	158,160	13,256	171,416	166,856	4,560	2.66
1989	172,607	14,081	186,688	182,160	4,528	2.43
1990	192,755	16,488	209,243	203,061	6,182	2.95
1991	215,137	16,794	231,931	222,904	9,027	3.89
1992	229,982	18,218	248,200	237,443	10,757	4.33
1993	224,726	17,613	242,339	231,105	11,234	4.64
1994	93,092	6,319	99,411	96,221	3,190	3.21
1995	91,637	6,268	97,905	95,093	2,812	2.87

: County of Orange, op.cit, p.15

3)

가

(full cash value)

1%

가

2%

2/3

가

4) 1995

1995

9 7,500

3 2,000 (pension obligation bond)
 200 A TRANs B TRANs
 1994 7 5 "1994-1995 County of Orange, California Tax and Revenue Anticipation Note, Series A(Series A TRANs)"
 1994 8 11 "1994-1995 County of Orange, California Tax and Revenue Anticipation Note, Series B(Series B TRANs)" 가
 600 Taxable Note
 1994 7 8 600 "1994-1995 County of Orange, California Taxable (Taxable Note)" . Taxable Notes (Orange County Investment Pool : "Pool")
 (Pension Obligation Bonds)
 1994 6 30 OCERS(Orange County Employees Retirement System) 3 1,830
 9 (Debentures) 3 2,000
 "Taxable Pension Obligation Bonds, Series A(Series A Pension Bonds)" \$201,505,000 "Taxable Pension Obligation Bonds, Series B(Series B Pension Bonds)" \$110,200,000
 Series A Pension Bonds , 2004 9 1
 3 9 가

Series B Pension Bonds

, 2008 9 1

Series B Pension Bonds

가

1994

12 1

Series B Pension Bonds

(pool)

Series B Pension Bonds

Series B Pension Bonds

(technical default)

1995 7 1 3,330

Series A Pension Bonds

Series B Pension Bonds

(publicly-held securities)

가

(certificates of participation),

(airport revenue bonds),

(general obligation

bond)

5) (Investment Pools)

(county treasurer - tax collector)

.44)

44)

administered accounts)

(county

(municipal entities)

가

가

. 1994 11 6 ()
가 가 53 , 23

1991 1994 1991 1 31 51
1994 1 31 209 158 가
206 가 130
(broker-dealers)
(). 가
2 .

1991 1993
가 가
가 가

, 1992 1,000 (5%) 1995
1 6,200 (33%) 가 .
150% . 1996 400

1994 12 2 가 가 15
. 16 6,000 가
. 1995 1,000
172 . 16
6,000 5 9,390

가 9
County Chapter 9 Case가

(the "Pools Chapter 9 Case")

1)

Chapter 9 가(,

) , 2 7

(Committee of Creditors of the County
of Orange : County committee) 1994 12 21 4

(, , ,
) 1995 8 31

(Committee of Investment Pool Participants : Pool
Committee) , 3 (

) . County Chapter 9 Case

,
5)
가

가 .
가

가

가
가

가

248

6) ,

7)

5) , , pp8-9.

6) 16 , 232 . .

7)

1

.8)

115

8

6

2

20

115

1

“

가

”

45

“

”

7

“

115

”

8

“

”

9)

8) <http://www.mogaha.go.kr/>

9)

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1)

가

,

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,

,

가

가

가

(revenue bond)

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,

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2)

債, 公企業債

一般會計債, 其他特別會計

()

證書借入債 證券發行債 2

가 ,

() 起債契約

10), 11),

12)

政府資金債, 地方公共資金

債, 民間資金債 借款

10)

11)

가

12)

, 가

.

13),

14),

15)가 .

< 1> .

13) ,

14) ,

15) ,

< 1 >

:

2.

가.

非募債主義

.16)

17),

가 18),

가

가

.19) ,

,

16) 115

17) , , , 가

18) , 市·都 10 , 30 市 7
 , 30 市 5 , 3

19) , 가

, 가 ,

.

1) 適債團體()

,
 , 가
 , 20) 20%
 , 21) -10%
 , 90%
 , 90%

2) 適債事業()

,
 , 가 22)

$$20) \quad = \frac{4}{4} \times 100$$

$$= + + +$$

$$21) \quad = \frac{(-)}{(+ + +)} \times 100$$

$$= - + +$$

$$22) \quad ()$$

, , .

,
,
,
,

3)

70%

$$\times 100 = \frac{\text{“ } (\%) = (\quad / \quad)}{60\%}$$

() (가) .23)

가
()

24)

23)

. pp30-31.

24)

1, 『 』 12 2 , , 1993, p.76.

가

가

< 2 >

: , , p. 31.

1)
 1970 가
 가
 가 23%
 37% 가 5.2%
 9.8%

< 1>

(: , %)

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998
(A)	89	290	1,775	6,165	22,562	40,316	34,231
(B)	331	1,586	7,678	16,546	63,786	153,169	190,768
(C)	1,671	5,584	26,042	65,946	229,140	470,152	577,553
A/ B(%)	26.9	18.3	23.1	37.3	35.4	26.3	17.9
A/ C(%)	5.3	5.2	6.8	9.3	9.8	8.6	5.9

: , 「 」 「 」

가 가

, .
 , .

25). 가

26)

가
1997 가
1997

< 4> 가

(: , %)

	1994	1995	1996	1997
GDP(a)	305,970	351,975	389,813	420,987
가 (b)	34,431	35,626	36,770	50,454
(c)	13,229	15,317	17,396	16,575
(d)	12,965	14,695	16,426	19,071
b/ a	11.3	10.1	9.4	12.0
d/ a	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5
d/ c	98.0	95.9	94.4	115.0

: 가 = +
: , ₩ ,
, ₩ ,

1997 가 1 5
가 40.9% 가 , 11
가 36.4%, 6 10 가 22.6%

25) 7 1
26) 7 3

< 5 >

(: , %)

	1995	1996	1997
1	5,890(4.0)	8,582(5.2)	862(0.5)
2 3	11,996(8.2)	7,921(4.8)	8,091(4.2)
4 5	47,598(32.4)	56,130(34.2)	69,104(36.2)
6 10	35,835(24.4)	36,172(22.0)	43,191(22.6)
11 15	22,376(15.2)	32,758(19.9)	50,200(26.3)
16	23,258(15.8)	22,156(13.5)	19,263(10.1)
	146,953(100.0)	164,259(100.0)	190,711(100.0)

:

95 97 4% 6%

가 50.2% 52.6%, 7% 9% 33.5% 35.3% 4% 9%

가 93.7% 87.7%

3% 4% 8%, 10% 7.3% 10.0%,

0.05% 0.07%

가

< 6 >

(: , %)

	1995	1996	1997
	107(0.07)	122(0.07)	102(0.05)
1 3%	5,743(3.9)	8,066(4.9)	15,154(7.9)
4 6%	74,516(50.7)	86,431(52.6)	95,831(50.2)
7 9%	51,893(35.3)	57,639(35.1)	63,840(33.5)
10%	10,045(6.8)	10,841(6.6)	12,114(6.4)
11 15%	4,649(3.2)	1,160(0.7)	3,670(1.9)
	146,953(100.0)	164,259(100.0)	190,711(100.0)

:

.

가

가

(General Obligation Bond)

가

가

가

, 1997
 48.3%
 60%
 1997 51.7%
 가 가 (38.4%) 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가
 SOC ,27)
 28) 5 ,29)
 14 2,009 ,
 46,328 (32.6%) 95,680 (67.4%)
 12 123 84.6% 30), 2 1,886
 15.4% ,31)
 , () 가
 , 32) 가

27) , ²
 , 98-26, 1998, pp8-12.
 28) 98. 9
 29) 1997 57,410 , 53,258
 30) 38.1%, 32.1%, 8.5%, 5.9%
 31) 7.8%, 5.5%, 0.8%, 1.3%
 32) 1 2,035 (6.6%), 2 8,038

3.

가.

가 , 가 , 1997 GDP
 12.0% 3.5%

< 7> 가

(:10)

	1995	1996	1997
GDP(A)	351,975	389,813	420,987
가 (B)	35,626	36,770	50,454
(C)	11,526	12,629	15,114
B/ A	10.1%	9.4%	12.0%
C/ A	3.3%	3.2%	3.5%

: 1998 9
 :

: 14 2,009

39.5% 140% .
 3.5%
 9.5%

(15.4%), 4 3,772 (24.1%), 3 9,763
 (21.9%), (,) 5 8,164 (32.0%) .

< 8 >

	39.5%(1997)	137.8% (1995) < >
	3.6%(1997)	9.5%(1993) < >

:

가

가

가

가

(default) , (bankruptcy)

가 가

33)

가 , (

)

가

33) 가 , 가

가

가

가
가

1990 2000
1992 69.2% 2000 59.4% 8 9.8%(p)
가
50% 37.9%
22.0% (< 3 >).

< 3 >

< 4 >

: , 『
』 , 1998.12, p.12

』 ,

Bond) (Municipal

2) 가 가
가

가 가 가

가 .3)

, 가 ()

, 가

2) , , ,
3) ,

(Orange County)

(Municipal Bond Insurance)

가

< 1>		15
< 2>		16
< 3>		16
< 4> 가		17
< 5>		18
< 6>		19
< 7> 가		21
< 8>		22
< 9>		24
< 10>		29
< 11>	(1993-1995)	36
< 12>	(1985-1995)	37
< 13> MBI		50
< 14> (Capital Adequacy) 가		53
< 15> Aaa Baa		64
< 16> 가 가		65
< 17>		67
< 18>		68
< 19>	(1979 1986)	69
< 20>		73
< 21> AFGI		74
< 22> MBI		80
< 23>		94
< 24>		95
< 25>		96

< 1>		10
< 2>		14
< 3>		23
< 4>		26
< 5> MBI		57
< 6> MBI		57
< 7> ()		59
< 8> ()		59
< 9>		61
< 10> MBI	('89 '99)	63
< 11>		64
< 12> AFGI		90
< 13>		107

Bond) (Municipal

2) 가 가
가

가 가 가

가 .3)

, 가 ()

, 가

2) , , ,
3) ,

(Orange County)

(Municipal Bond Insurance)

가

.

1.

가.

, , ,
. ,

,

가

4).

(local debt)

가

, , ,
, (municipal bond)

(public bonds)

4)

p.29-33 ; , 『
, 1996, pp.4-25 .

(1998.12),

,
5)
가

가 .
가

가

가
가

가

248

6) ,

7)

5) , , pp8-9.

6) 16 , 232 . .

7)

1

.8)

115

8

6

2

20

115

1

“

가

”

45

“

”

7

“

115

”

,

8

“

”

9)

8) <http://www.mogaha.go.kr/>

9)

.

1)

가

,

.

.

,

,

가

가

가

(revenue bond)

,

.

,

,

.

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.

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.

.

,

.

.

2)

債, 公企業債

一般會計債, 其他特別會計

가

()

證書借入債 證券發行債 2

가

() 起債契約

10), 11),

12)

政府資金債, 地方公共資金

債, 民間資金債 借款

10)

11)

가

12)

, 가

.

13),

14),

15)가 .

< 1> .

13) ,

14) ,

15) ,

< 1 >

:

2.

가.

非募債主義

.16)

17),

가 18),

가

가

.19) ,

,

16) 115

17) , , , 가

18) , 市·都 10 , 30 市 7
 , 30 市 5 , 3

19) , 가

, 가 ,

.

1) 適債團體()

,
 , 20) 20% 가
 , 21) -10%
 , 90%
 , 90%

2) 適債事業()

,
 , 가 22)

$$20) \quad = \frac{4}{4} \times 100$$

$$= + + +$$

21)

$$= \frac{(-)}{(+ + +)} \times 100$$

$$= - + +$$

22)

$$()$$

, , .

,
,
,
,

3)

70%

$$\times 100 = \frac{\text{“ } (\%) = (\quad / \quad)}{60\%}$$

() (가) .23)

가
()

24)

23)

. pp30-31.

24)

1, 『 』 12 2 , , 1993, p.76.

가

가

< 2 >

: , , p. 31.

1)
 1970 가
 가
 가 23%
 37% 가 5.2%
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< 1 >

(: , %)

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998
(A)	89	290	1,775	6,165	22,562	40,316	34,231
(B)	331	1,586	7,678	16,546	63,786	153,169	190,768
(C)	1,671	5,584	26,042	65,946	229,140	470,152	577,553
A/ B(%)	26.9	18.3	23.1	37.3	35.4	26.3	17.9
A/ C(%)	5.3	5.2	6.8	9.3	9.8	8.6	5.9

: , 「 」 「 」

가 가

, .
 , .

< 2>

(:)

	1996	1997	1998
	6,087	9,516	9,722
	20,953	19,377	19,053
	9,401	11,419	10,181
	36,441	40,312	38,956

: , 「 」 ,
 , . 31.6% 35.1%
 가 24.8%
 26.3%, . 19.6% 21.8%, 18.3% 22.5%
 가 , , , , ,
 , .

< 3>

(: , %)

	1996	1997
.	14,155(35.1)	12,292(31.6)
	8,768(21.8)	7,618(19.6)
	10,001(24.8)	10,255(26.3)
	7,388(18.3)	8,791(22.5)
	40,312(100.0)	38,956(100.0)

.
 , ()

25). 가

26)

가

1997

가

1997

< 4> 가

(: , %)

	1994	1995	1996	1997
GDP(a)	305,970	351,975	389,813	420,987
가 (b)	34,431	35,626	36,770	50,454
(c)	13,229	15,317	17,396	16,575
(d)	12,965	14,695	16,426	19,071
b/ a	11.3	10.1	9.4	12.0
d/ a	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5
d/ c	98.0	95.9	94.4	115.0

: 가 = +
: , ₩ ,
, ₩ ,

1997 가 1 5
가 40.9% 가 , 11
가 36.4%, 6 10 가 22.6%

25) 7 1
26) 7 3

< 5 >

(: , %)

	1995	1996	1997
1	5,890(4.0)	8,582(5.2)	862(0.5)
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4 5	47,598(32.4)	56,130(34.2)	69,104(36.2)
6 10	35,835(24.4)	36,172(22.0)	43,191(22.6)
11 15	22,376(15.2)	32,758(19.9)	50,200(26.3)
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:

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가 50.2% 52.6%, 7% 9% 33.5% 35.3% 4% 9%

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3% 4% 8%, 10% 7.3% 10.0%,

0.05% 0.07%

가

< 6 >

(: , %)

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7 9%	51,893(35.3)	57,639(35.1)	63,840(33.5)
10%	10,045(6.8)	10,841(6.6)	12,114(6.4)
11 15%	4,649(3.2)	1,160(0.7)	3,670(1.9)
	146,953(100.0)	164,259(100.0)	190,711(100.0)

:

.

가

가

(General Obligation Bond)

가

가

가

, 1997
 48.3%
 60%
 1997 51.7%
 가 가 (38.4%) 가
 가 가 가
 , SOC ,27)
 28) 5 ,29)
 , 14 2,009 ,
 46,328 (32.6%) 95,680 (67.4%)
 12 123 84.6% 30), 2 1,886
 15.4% ,31)
 , () 가
 , 32) 가

27) , ㅍ
 , 98-26, 1998, pp8-12.
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3.

가.

가 , 가 , 1997 GDP
 12.0% 3.5%

< 7> 가

(:10)

	1995	1996	1997
GDP(A)	351,975	389,813	420,987
가 (B)	35,626	36,770	50,454
(C)	11,526	12,629	15,114
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: 1998 9
 :

: 14 2,009

39.5% 140% .
 3.5%
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(15.4%), 4 3,772 (24.1%), 3 9,763
 (21.9%), (,) 5 8,164 (32.0%) .

< 8 >

	39.5%(1997)	137.8% (1995) < >
	3.6%(1997)	9.5%(1993) < >

:

가

가

가

가

(default) , (bankruptcy)

가 가

33)

가 , (

)

가

33) 가 , 가

가

가

가
가

1990 2000
1992 69.2% 2000 59.4% 8 9.8%(p)
가
50% 37.9%
22.0% (< 3 >).

< 3 >

< 4 >

: , 『
』 , 1998.12, p.12

』 ,

1.

가.

(municipality)

(fiscal distress, fiscal crisis, fiscal emergence),

(bankruptcy)

州

,36)

(budgetary fiscal distress)

(citizen fiscal distress)

가

,37) 1970

가

(

,

,

)

(General Accounting Office : GAO)

“

”

36) , 『 』 , , 1997.10

37) Katharine L. Bradbury, "Fiscal Distress in Large U.S. Cities", New England Economic Review, Nov/Dec, 1982, pp.33-44. [, 『

』 ,

97-11, p.1

]

< 10 >

		가,	(1991)
		,	(1991)
			(1994)
			(1975, 1993)
가		가	1930
			D.C(1995)

: , p4.

가

가

. 1980

가

가

州, 州

1980

.39)

1970 1980

4가

,

. 1981

(Michigan)

(Detroit)

1 1,570

가

. 1982

1 1,300

"

(fiscal stabilization bonds)"

1982

1

1,300

가 가

, 3,200

가

39) , p.89.

가 .
 가 .
 (U.S. Treasury Securities) (bank certificates) .

가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .

(financial emergency)
 가 .

1)
 (bankruptcy) 9

가 .

2)

(default) 가 .

(general-obligation bonds) ;

(long-term debt)

(general-obligation notes) ;

(short-term debt)

(government-purpose revenue bonds or notes) ;

(private-purpose revenue bonds or notes) ;

가

3) 州

州 (State Declared Emergency) 가

(financial obligation)

. ACIR⁴¹⁾

ACIR 州가

41) US Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations

가

4가 가

(default)

(required tax withholdings),

(mandated payments)

(accounts payable)

10%

(floating debt)

ACIR

(state receivership)

. 13

가

2가

, 가

(cash loan)

가

ACIR

2.

(County of Orange)가

16

1994 12 6

9

AFGI

MBI가 가

가

.42)

가

.43)

가.

1985-1995 21%가 가 , 1
1993 5

.

.

,

,

,

,

5 (Board of Supervisors)

5 1 .

(Special Districts)

(Community Facilities Districts),

가 (Assessment District), (the Orange County Housing Authority), (the Orange County Development Agency), (the Orange County Flood Control District)

.

1)

1993-1995

42) <http://www.afgi.org>

43) County of Orange, Disclosure Statement with Respect to the Plan of Adjustment for the County of Orange, 1995; , , pp.67-95

< 11>

(1993-1995)

	1993	1994	1995
	1,478,476	1,604,854	1,643,764
	269,850	1,604,854	110,800
, 가,	6,257	192,035	6,142
,	14,128	5,591	31,060
	37,676	12,980	167,573
	827,096	62,481	966,530
	212,512	958,357	253,522
	31,522	240,110	35,228
	67,853	38,668	72,907
	11,578	94,631	0
	1,478,476	1,604,854	1,643,764
	379,024	416,642	456,975
	225,793	227,548	236,278
	548,938	545,907	575,153
	100,899	112,776	98,006
	123,229	120,813	122,295
	23,728	32,720	44,908
	6,770	6,981	7,668
, ,	70,094	141,465	102,478

: County of Orange, op. cit, p.13.

2)

(general purpose revenues)

. 가 ()
 가 . A
 .
 가
 . 가 가 1995
 1,770 . 1994 1,788 1%
 . 1% 1978

Proposition 13

가

. 1993

가

60%

< 12 >

(1985-1995)

(: 1,000)

	Secured	Unsecured		(6 30)		(%)
1985	119,780	10,305	130,085	125,513	4,572	3.51
1986	131,352	11,467	142,819	138,121	4,698	3.29
1987	143,664	12,344	156,008	151,184	4,824	3.09
1988	158,160	13,256	171,416	166,856	4,560	2.66
1989	172,607	14,081	186,688	182,160	4,528	2.43
1990	192,755	16,488	209,243	203,061	6,182	2.95
1991	215,137	16,794	231,931	222,904	9,027	3.89
1992	229,982	18,218	248,200	237,443	10,757	4.33
1993	224,726	17,613	242,339	231,105	11,234	4.64
1994	93,092	6,319	99,411	96,221	3,190	3.21
1995	91,637	6,268	97,905	95,093	2,812	2.87

: County of Orange, op.cit, p.15

3)

가

(full cash value)

1%

가

2%

2/3

가

4) 1995

1995

9 7,500

3 2,000 (pention obligation bond)
 200 A TRANs B TRANs
 1994 7 5 "1994-1995 County of Orange, California Tax and Revenue Anticipation Note, Series A(Series A TRANs)"
 1994 8 11 "1994-1995 County of Orange, California Tax and Revenue Anticipation Note, Series B(Series B TRANs)" 가
 600 Taxable Note
 1994 7 8 600 "1994-1995 County of Orange, California Taxable (Taxable Note)" . Taxable Notes (Orange County Investment Pool : "Pool")
 (Pension Obligation Bonds)
 1994 6 30 OCERS(Orange County Employees Retirement System) 3 1,830
 9 (Debentures) 3 2,000
 "Taxable Pension Obligation Bonds, Series A(Series A Pension Bonds)" \$201,505,000 "Taxable Pension Obligation Bonds, Series B(Series B Pension Bonds)" \$110,200,000
 Series A Pension Bonds , 2004 9 1
 3 9 가

Series B Pension Bonds

, 2008 9 1

Series B Pension Bonds

가

1994

12 1

Series B Pension Bonds

(pool)

Series B Pension Bonds

Series B Pension Bonds

(technical default)

1995 7 1 3,330

Series A Pension Bonds

Series B Pension Bonds

(publicly-held securities)

가

(certificates of participation),

(airport revenue bonds),

(general obligation

bond)

5) (Investment Pools)

(county treasurer - tax collector)

.44)

44)

administered accounts)

(county

(municipal entities)

가

가

. 1994 11 6 ()
 가 가 53 , 23
 .
 1991 1994 1991 1 31 51
 1994 1 31 209 158 가
 . 206 가 . 130
 (broker-dealers)
 (). 가
 ,
 2 .
 . 1991 1993
 , 가 가
 . 가
 가
 , 1992 1,000 (5%) 1995
 1 6,200 (33%) 가 .
 150% . 1996 400
 .
 1994 12 2 가 가 15
 .
 16 6,000 가
 . 1995 1,000
 172 . 16
 6,000 5 9,390

가 9
County Chapter 9 Case가

(the "Pools Chapter 9 Case")

1)

Chapter 9 가(,

) , 2 7

(Committee of Creditors of the County
of Orange : County committee) 1994 12 21 4

(, , ,
) 1995 8 31

(Committee of Investment Pool Participants : Pool
Committee) , 3 (

) County Chapter 9 Case

1. (MBI)⁴⁶⁾

가. (Municipal Bond : MB)

(Municipal Bond) , , ,

州, , ,

(tax-exempt municipal bonds)⁴⁷⁾

(taxable municipal bonds) .

州

,

州

가

4

46) “ ”, “ ”
Municipal Bond Insurance

“MBI”

47) 州債 市債

가

州稅
(capital gain)

.48)

5 660

(note) 가 1 (bond)
(long-term municipal bond)

가 , .
(bond proceed)

2가 (GO bond : general
obligation bonds) (revenue bond)

가
. GO bond 가
(voter approved)

. MBI

MBI 1971 8 AMBAC(American Municipal Bond
Assurance Corporation) 1973

48) <http://www.investinginbonds.com>

Municipal Bond Insurance Association(MBIA)가
AMBAC MBIA가

AMBAC
(Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Company)가

MGIC

MBIA (tax-exempt bond)

1974 MBIA S&P Triple A(AAA)

AMBAC가 1979

MBI가 1980

가 80

(unit investment trusts : UIT)

(bond

funds)

(default)

MBI

UIT

MBI 가

MBI

가 , 1975 , 1983

(Washington Public Power Supply System),

1990

MBI
 가
 70 MBI 80
 5 가
 . MBI
 州
 MBI
 . MBI 가 가
 , 가 30%
 가 MBI
 , MBI
 MBI
 가
 .49)
 . MBI
 1) MBI
 MBI 가
 가
 . MBI 州

49)

, Direct Senior Obligations of
 Sovereigns, Semi-Sovereigns & Local Government Agencies, Infrastructure
 Financings, Asset-Backed Securities, Collateralized Debt Obligations

가 .
MBI 가
가
가 優先移替(preferential transfer)

MBI . MBI
가 MBI ,

(redemption), (acceleration), (advancement
of maturity) 가 가
가

MBI
() 1 100
“ ”

- MBI .
- i) (new issue insurance)
- ii) (insurance of unit investment trusts) : 가

- iii) (insurance of mutual funds)
- iv) (insurance of individual portfolio)
- v) 2 (secondary market insurance)
- vi) (debt service reserve fund insurance)
- vii) , ,

2) MBI

MBI .
 , MBI 州 州 . S&P Moody`s 가
 . MBI
 S&P가 AAA, Moody`s가 Aaa ,
 가 A .
 i)
 ii)
 가
 iii) 가 가
 iv) 가 가
 .
 , MBI .
 A 가
 가
 .50)

50) (AFGI : Association of Financial Guaranty Insurors)
 1999 MBI (credit rating)
 (borrowing cost) 27
 . MBI가 1971 1999
 300 . : [http:// www.afig.org](http://www.afig.org)

, MBI i)
, ii) 2 ()
가 , iii) 가
가 .

2. MBI

가. MBI

MBI .
, 19

, MBI

가

MBI

MBI

. 1970 1980

2 가 MBI . AMBAC 가 1971 MBI

MGIC 100%

MBIA

1974 , 1983 1986 FGIC , BIG
, CGIC 가 . 1989 MBIA 가 100%

BIG , 1990 FSA 가
 MBI .
 ,
 . MBI
 가
 . < 13> MBI
 .
 < 13> MBI

MBI	%
AMBAC Indemnity Corp.(AMBAC)	
- Public	100.0
Financial Guaranty Insurance Co.(FGIC)	
- Ge Capital Corp.	99.0
- The Sumitomo Marine & fire Insurance Co.	1.0
Financial Security Assurance(FSA)	
- Public Shareholders & FSA employees	62.5
- MediaOne Capital Corp.	5.7
- White Mountains Insurance Group Ltd.	20.0
- Tokio Marine & Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.	6.4
- XL Capital Ltd.	5.4
Municipal Bond Investors Assurance Corp.(MBIA)	
- Public Shareholders	100.0

: FITCH ICBA, "Bond Insurers Transcend Municipal Market",
 1999.11.19([http:// www.fitchibca.com](http://www.fitchibca.com))

MBI 가 (< 5>
), 가 . <
 17> MBI

가 MBI

(ratings)

S&P	Moody's	MBI		가
	51), 1971	1979	AMBAC	
S&P	AA		, MBI	A
				A
FGIC, AMBAC, MBIA, FSA		MBI	S&P	Moody's
	A	.52)		
MBI		가	가	가
가				
	가		가	
	S&P		가	
(	)			

51) 1984 S&P

52) CGIC S&P A

가

MBI

가
가

가

2

, S&P

MBI

가

가

(< 14>).

Moody's

가

가

. Moody's 가

가

(S&P

),

가

가

가

< 14> (Capital Adequacy) 가

	(%)
MBI Market :	
1	3
/ ()	10
- /	4
(special districts) :	
	10
	12
	17
	30
(3)	20
	25
(HMO)	30
	30
	30
(3)	20
(3)	35
	25
(大,)	40
(小,)	15
, , / 가 ()	12
()	35
(, 有)	25
, (, 無)	15
	10
	20
(가)	6
(가)	20
	8

	(%)
/	
-	9
- :	10
	15
:	25
	35
	25
	10
	12
-	10
	18
-	14
	25
- 5	20
- 5	30
- 5	25
5	35
:	
-	15
-	8
가 -	18
가 -	12
가 -	15
가 -	10
	25
	10
	30
,	25

) (GO Bond) / , ,

가 ' .

가
가

Moody's (hard capital)

가 , S&P

가 가 가 AAA

가

가

가

MBI 200 1

100 1

200

100

가

MBI

300

가

가 ,

가 .

, , ,

, , ,

가

. MBI

가 .
 , , 가 .
 가 .
 , , 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 MBI , , ,
 , 가 가 ,
 .

AMBCA 가 S&P AA MBIA 가 AAA
 70 MBIA 가 . 1979
 AMBCA 가 AAA , MBIA 가 7
 2/3 .
 1983 1987 MBI 가 1985
 434 .
 가 MBI ,
 . 1986
 AMBAC 가 27%, FGIC 28%, MBIA 가 37% . 1987
 BIG 가 ,
 MBI AAA/ Aaa

90 1,280 26.5%가 가 . 87
 90 ,
 가 . AMBCA , MBIA , FGIC 가
 가
 MBIA 40%
 MBIA 'BBB' 가
 Health Care Bond 가
 . FGIC , GO Bond,
 ,
 / (low risk/low premium)
 22% 9%

< 5> MBI ()

< 6> MBI ()

: FITCH IBCA

, 가
 가 ,

3. MBI

MBI 4가
 MBI () ,
 () ,
 가
 MBI MBI 가
 (market spreads) ,
 가
 가.
 가 , “
 ” , , ,
 , 州
 가
 ,
 가
 20 1980
 (87 88) 1990 (94 95) 10%
 1985
 1991 35% (< 7>).

< 7> ()

: SIA, Securities Industry Fact Book 2000

1994 1995 20
가 (< 8>).

< 8> ()

: SIA, Securities Industry Fact Book 2000

(refinancing activity)

MBI ()

가

(original bond)

가

가

50% 60%

가

가

(credit

act)

가

“ “ “ ”

가

< 9 >

: The Bond Buyer 1992 Year Book(1985 1990) ; SIA, Securities Industry Fact Book 2000(1991 1999)

MBI

1990 . 1989
가
1991 16% 가 가 .
1993
가

1991 가 1992 가

가

가

MBI 가

가

(story bond) , MBI 가

가

MBI AAA/ Aaa 가 (bond fund)

UIT

AAA/ Aaa 가 ,

가(credit judgement)

MBI 가

MBI 가

1971 1976 2.7%, 1981 5.1%, 1986

15.6% 1991 30% 1999 9 47%

가

< 10> MBI ('89 '99)

: 99 9
 : The Bond Buyer 2000 ; FITCH IBCA

. MBI

1) (Rate Spread)

MBI가

. Aaa

Aaa

MBI 가

AAA/ Aaa

(spread)가

Moody's Aaa Baa

< 15> Aaa Baa

	Aaa	Baa	
1984	9.54	10.45	0.91
1985	7.98	9.05	1.07
1986	6.28	7.24	0.96
1987	7.45	8.42	0.97
1988	7.35	7.76	0.41
1989	6.71	7.03	0.32
1990	6.63	7.10	0.47
1991 1/4	6.76	7.29	0.53
1991 2/4	6.83	7.21	0.38
1991 3/4	6.51	6.87	0.36
1991 4/4	6.32	6.65	0.33

: Moody's Investor Service 1992 Municipal Bond

< 11>

가 . 가 .
 가 Aaa Aaa
 1992 9

< 16 > 가 가

	10 Year	20 Year	30 Year
Aaa	5.30%	6.10%	6.25%
Aa	5.60%	6.25%	6.50%
A	5.85%	6.50%	6.80%
Baa	6.05%	6.90%	7.20%
- Aaa			
AMBAC	5.50%	6.20%	6.35%
FGIC	5.50%	6.20%	6.35%
MBIA	5.50%	6.20%	6.35%

FSA CGIC 가 0.05%
(five basis points)

FSA가 CGIC가 Moody's

Aaa

Aaa

가

가

(spread)

. 3 (, ,)

가

가

Aaa가 Aaa

가 10 (ten basis point)

. 10

가

2

가

가

2) 가

1984 AMBAC가 Baldwin-United
 liquidation Citicorp
 AMBAC , 2 FGIC
 Bond Investors Guaranty Insurance Company ,
 MBIA . 4 53)가
 가
 1988
 . 1988 가
 . 州

53) AMBAC, FGIC, FSA, MBIA

< 17 >

1984	\$ 0.78	1991	0.52
1985	0.73	1995	0.38
1986	0.75	1996	0.43
1987	0.77	1997	0.38
1988	0.54	1998	0.36
1989	0.53	1999	0.41
1990	0.53		

: Association of Financial Guarantors(1988-1991) ; Standard & Poor's Bond Insurance Book(1995-1999), 2000

4. MBI 가

가. MBI 가

MBI 3가

(default risk)

가?

가?

, 가
(default scenarios)

가?

, 가

가?

1) (Relative Fefault Risk)

,

가
 1940 1994
 (default) 0.5% .54)
 2%

< 18 >

			(%)
1940 - 49	79	40,907	0.2
1950 - 59	112	74,592	0.2
1960 - 69	294	79,941	0.4
1970 - 79	202	77,620	0.3
1980 - 94	1,333	130,092	1.0
	2,020	403,152	0.5

: The Bond Buyer Year Book / Bond Investors Association

1980
 2 6 167 0.8%
 (industrial development bond) 14.89% 가 , 가
 4.86%, 2.77%, 2.62%
 4 MBI
 가
 GO Bond (, ,)
 0.3%

54) 가 (default rate) 가 ,
 가

< 19>

(1979 1986)

	()	()	(%)
GO Bond(Tax-supported)	687,786	260,670,619	0.26
Single Family Housing	219,846	122,869,856	0.18
Multifamily Housing	3,935,040	81,029,673	4.86
Health Care	2,392,202	91,461,633	2.62
Industrial Development	4,410,432	29,618,681	14.89
Environmental Facilities	203,590	63,056,919	0.32
Electric Power	2,757,260	99,401,688	2.77
Water & Sewer	23,210	64,592,202	0.04
Transportation	24,665	59,573,054	0.04
Public Facilities	24,500	18,863,322	0.13
Education	47,355	95,202,270	0.05
Total	14,725,886	986,339,916	1.49

: "Industrial Development"

1.08% .

: *The Bond Buyer/Securities Data Company Yearbook*

(depression scenarios)

가 가

가

George H Hempel

"Hempel depression scenario" . S&P Mood'y

- (GO Bond)

(Revenue Bond)

가

- GO Bond

55)

- 가 , 가
- 1986 , 가 (bankruptcy) .57)
- 58)
- , (nursing homes)
- 2) 가
- 가 가
- (credit area) MBI 가

56) , Washington Public Power System Unit 4 and 5 in 1983 .
 57) , LTV Corp. in 1986 and Executive Life guaranteed investment contract backed bonds in 1991 .
 58) , Harris County Housing Finance Corporation in 1987 and Mutual Benefit Life Insurance backed real estate issues in 1991 .

3)
 MBI가
 가 . MBI
 . 1930
 Dr. George Hempel 59) , , 가
 . , 1930
 16%가
 7 6%
 .
 가 . MBI
 Hempel
 .
 MBI 가
 .
 가 .
 .
 ,
 , ,
 가 .
 가 , 가

59) "The Postwar Quality of Municipal Bonds", The University of Michigan, 1984

가

가 60) MBIA Robert Godfrey

가 ,

, , .

. MBI

MBI

(risk distribution)

, 가 (,) , () 州 가 . 가

3

60) Robert Godfrey, "Risk Based Capital Charges for Municipal Bonds," JAI Press Ltd., 1990

< 20 >

	AMBAC	FGIC	MBIA
Florida	10.5%	9.2%	10.6%
California	10.6%	6.3%	10.7%
New York	6.3%	8.5%	8.3%
Texas	11.1%	9.5%	6.8%
Pennsylvania	8.0%	8.0%	7.6%
New Jersey	3.6%	5.7%	5.0%
Ohio	4.2%	N/ A	3.2%
Illinois	4.2%	2.7%	4.3%
Massachusetts	2.4%	N/ A	3.1%
Louisiana	N/ A	1.9%	2.1%
Michigan	4.3%	1.9%	2.0%
All Other States	34.8%	46.3%	36.3%

: AMBAC/ MBIA 1991.12.31 , FGIC 92.6.30

: AMBAC 2/ 19/ 92 prospectus, MBIA 2/ 25/ 92 Prospectus,
and FGIC 6/ 30/ 92 Market Review

가 , 가
(,) (spread)가
MBI 가
, MBI S&P
, 가 가
(rationing capital)

< 21> AFGI

(: , %)

General Obligation	242,480	33.6
Tax-backed Revenue	116,102	16.1
Utility Revenue	130,677	18.1
Health Care Revenue	78,449	10.9
Transportation Revenue	61,264	8.5
University Revenue	31,256	4.3
Housing Revenue	23,702	3.3
Student Loan	6,343	0.9
International	9,856	1.4
Others	21,361	3.0
Total Municipal	721,490	100.0

: 1999.12.31
 : AFGI 1999 Annual Report

. 1980

,
 가 .

. AMBAC 1986 39% 1990
 22% GO Bond 21%
 36% 가 .

. 가
 가 가

- (recommendations)
- , 가
- 가
-

MBI

.

,

,

.

.

1)

MBI

가

. MBI

가

가 .

가

(2)

, MBI

. MBI 가

15 17 .

가

MBI

가

가

가

가

,

가

.
 ,
 .
 (가 가) . (1,000)
) 가
 .
 (1) 가 . 가 .
 가 , 가 , 가
 , 가
 . 가
 . 가 GAAP
 ,

3) 가
 MBI “ ” ,
 , 2 ,
 .
 AAA 가 .
 2 가
 ,

가 .
 , 가 .
 MBI
 . 가 0.60% 0.60%
 MBI , , , .
 가 , , , .
 , , , , , .
 . 가 , .
 . 가 .
 . 가 가 .
 . MBI
 , .
 가 가 , 2
 가 MBI
 . () 가
 2 .
 MBI 가 ,
 .
 가 .

4)

MBI

. MBI (), ,
,
()

가 .

MBI

. MBIA 20 가
, FGIC

AMBAC

가

. MBI

(no loss)

() 10% ,

12 (1988 1999) 4 MBI

62) , 1998 20.7%⁶³⁾

10%

62) = (+) /

63) 1998 AHREF(Allegheny Health Education and Research Foundation)

< 22> MBI

1988	234.1	12.4	5.3
1989	231.9	37.6	16.2
1990	238.7	43.6	18.3
1991	335.3	40.6	12.1
1992	410.5	56.4	13.7
1993	597.1	(8.1)	(14)
1994	521.5	56.9	10.9
1995	456.6	24.6	5.4
1996	564.3	11.4	2.0
1997	644.4	44.2	6.9
1998	799.7	165.5	20.7
1999	823.2	30.6	3.7
	419.5	43.0	10.2

- 1.
2. AMBAC, FGIC, FSA, MBIA
: FITCH IBCA

가 .
가 가

가

90%

(,)

가

. MBI

3

가가

가

가

가

가

MBI

가

MBI

가

가

가

MBI

가

)

,)

가

,)

,)

가 . 가 ,

가 .

MBI

가
가 가

Capital Re, Enhance Re . S&P
AAA 가

가

Capital Re

5. 가

가. 가

MBI 가

.

(1)

(2) ()

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6) (, ,)

, ,)

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(11)

1)

MBI

.

가

가

■

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· , (,)

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■ 가

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2)

MBI

· AAA

GAAP

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()

()

3)

,

가

가

가

(20)

4)

,

가

,

가 . (1)
가

가
가 .

5)

, , 가 .
,
.

6)

, MBI
가 . AAA
가
.

MBI , 州 . 71

MBI

, , , , 가 MBI
.

MBI

MBI

,

89

MBI

NAIC
MBI

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5) 가

) 10%
75%

(
. 300 1

가
가

가
州

() ()

가

3

(債務費)

64)

가 가 , 가

(1)

(2)

(a)

(b)

(c)

(3)

가

가 가

64) (Ultimate Net Loss)

가

가

州

가

1986 NAIC

MBI

NAIC

MBI

가가

MBI가

MBI

가

가

NAIC

65)

1)

(AGFI)

1986

(Association of Financial Guaranty

Insurors : AFGI)가

. AFGI)

, , , ,) ,)

,)

,) , ,

65)

가

MBI

AFGI MBI ABS(Asset-Backed Securities)
 10 . AFGI
 ACE Financial Guaranty, ACE Guaranty Re, AMBAC, AXA
 Re Finance S.A., Enhance Re, FGIC, FSA, MBIA, RAM Re, XL
 Capital 가 가 .
 가 30 AFGI
 가 ,
 가 .

< 12> AFGI

: AFGI 1999 Annual Report

2) (SAP) (GAAP)
 MBI SAP (Annual
 Financial Statement) 가 . MBI

(SEC)

, GAAP

SAP가

GAAP

. SAP GAAP

. SAP

GAAP

GAAP

SAP

GAAP

SAP

. GAAP

SAP

SAP

. GAAP

1. 가

2가

가 ,

가

가

가 .66)

가.

가

가 Moody's S&P

66)

(1998) pp.69-80

가, , , ,
 .67)
 가 가

가

$$(DB : \text{debt burden}) = \frac{(\text{debt})}{(\text{debt carrying capacity})}$$

	가, (flow)	가, (stock)	가? 가	가 .68)
1997	" /	(1998) ⁶⁹⁾	"	76.6%
	430.8%,	224.5%,	215.8%,	210.0%
		200%		4
	" /	"		5.8%
	21.5%,	20.2%,		11.4%
10%				

67) , 「 : , 『
 』, 31, 3 (, 1997 가), pp.126-127.

68)

69) , , pp.70-73

“ / ” 436.9% ,
 , , , , 500% 2,120%
 1,685%, 1,131%, 938%, 873.0%
 820.9% , 10

< 23 >

	————— (%)	————— (%)	————— (%)
	20.8	2.1	108.7
	118.6	11.4	820.9
	224.5	21.5	1,685.7
	17.2	1.5	153.8
	125.3	11.4	1,131.4
	62.9	5.1	476.8
	44.4	-	-
	50.9	3.5	321.7
	176.2	8.1	873.0
	166.1	6.4	529.2
	149.4	8.0	752.0
	210.0	8.0	938.8
	215.8	7.3	741.9
	170.0	7.3	587.5
	88.8	3.2	281.2
	430.8	20.2	2,120.1
	76.6	5.8	436.9

- 1) 1997 (+)
 - 2) 1997
 - 3) 1996
 - 4) (+)
- : , 『 』 , 1997, 1998

가

1)

(DSR : Debt Service Ratio)

$$DSR(\%) = (\text{ / }) \times 100$$
 , 30.2%(
), 54.7%() 29.5%() , 48.8%()
 6.3%
 15.3% 가

< 24 >

	(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)
	3.75	4.42		4.45	3.03
	29.53	48.82		3.65	4.39
	30.28	54.78		5.83	8.19
	4.62	3.20		3.88	5.55
	14.07	18.70		6.75	8.54
	15.73	16.43		12.83	10.97
	13.89	11.06		5.98	4.60
	2.03	2.46		6.38	15.39

- 1) (+)
- 2) 95-98 4 , 99-2002 4
- 3)
- 4) = + + +
- :

ICMA가 20%

20%

20%

2)

(ISR :

Interest Service Ratio)

$$DSR(\%) = (\quad / \quad) \times 100$$

< 25 >

	(%)		(%)
	1.5		0.6
	5.8		1.3
	6.0		0.8
	3.3		0.1
	6.4		0.3
	2.7		1.4
	1.8		0.1
	0.7		2.2

가 6.0%, 5.8% , 가 6.4% 가 ,
 3.3%, 2.7%, 2.2% .
 “ / ” 2%-8%

2

1

가

.

가

(debt service coverage : DSC),

. DSC

70)

(revenue bond)

. DSC가

가

2.

가.

가

가

70)

=

-

가

가

가

가

MBI

MBI

(monoline bond insurance company)⁷²⁾

72) MBI

insurance)

가

(financial guaranty

가

1)

가
가

가
.75)

가

France, CAELCL S.A.(4.7%), Public(32.9%) : Michael E. Satz, "Municipal Bond Insurance", p.577.

75) , 『 , 1996.10, p.56

가

가

가 A(AAA) 가

2)

가

가 76) 가

76) , 가,

3)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 가

(default or bankruptcy)

가

(debt

restructuring)

(refunding)⁷⁷⁾,
n)⁷⁹⁾

(rescheduling)⁷⁸⁾,

(renegotiatio

가

MBI

가

가

가가

77)

78)

79) 가

< 13 >

.

가

가

.

,

가

가

,

,

,

가

,

,

.

.

가

,

가

,

.

.

가
(Municipal Bond) 50%
가 (Municipal Bond Insurance) 가
. MBI 가
가 가
가 가
가 가 가
가 가 가
가 가 가
SOC 가
가
1995.6.15
가
가 가 가

가
가

- , 「
 』, 31, 3 (, 1997 가)
 , 『
 』,
 97-11, 1997.10.
- , 『
 』,
 98-16, 1998.12.
- , 『
 』,
 96-11, 1996.10.
- , 『
 』,
 98-26, 1998.

Conning & Company, *Financial Guarantees : municipal bond insurance and private sector financial guarantees*, Hartford, CT., 1992, pp.43-64.

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1. (55.24)	(94.17)	(57.24)	(69.14)	(23.28)	(95.84)	(18.38)	(70.73)	(18.87)	(95.13)	(34.29)
2. (72.81)	(124.32)	(83.72)	(144.50)	(42.57)	(267.56)	(15.11)	(83.09)	(5.91)	(205.76)	(17.24)
3. (36.88)	(11.73)	(22.27)	(11.23)	(38.50)	(25.94)	(72.23)	(43.04)	(64.88)	(56.07)	(92.83)
4. (93.83)	(99.51)	(91.46)	(99.17)	(93.07)	(98.37)	(75.63)	(99.49)	(83.33)	(95.26)	(70.35)
5. (65.7)	(5.36)	(31.83)	(0.96)	(12.91)	(0.01)	(17.59)	(0)	(15.73)	(0)	(3.91)
6. (97.13)	(99.57)	(81.92)	(99.98)	(123.28)	(99.92)	(214.71)	(100)	(211.54)	(100)	(151.72)
7. (102.43)	(101.80)	(115.74)	(99.56)	(105.61)	(99.95)	(123.11)	(99.99)	(117.68)	(100.01)	(127.90)
8. (71.68)	(77.49)	(57.60)	(87.22)	(70.94)	(84.58)	(58.00)	(80.13)	(58.71)	(68.32)	(38.60)
9. (91.27)	(92.69)	(82.40)	(102.28)	(72.94)	(136.02)	(78.08)	(152.49)	(71.51)	(133.15)	(71.20)
10. (97.28)	(94.43)	(104.76)	(88.12)	(98.51)	(68.43)	(125.07)	(65.27)	(115.85)	(82.66)	(111.04)

10個 單位指標

<p>1</p> <p>○ ()</p> <p>○ 가 , ,</p>	<p>-----⁺ × 100(%)</p> <p>※</p>
<p>2</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※</p> <p>· : 28</p> <p>(2000 12)</p> <p>· : 11</p>
<p>3</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※</p> <p>※ : + +</p> <p>※ : + +</p> <p>+ +</p>
<p>4</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ -</p> <p>※ : + +</p> <p>+ + +</p> <p>(+)</p> <p>※ :</p>

<p>5</p> <p>○ . 가</p> <p>○</p>	$\frac{4}{4} \times 100(\%)$ <p>※ . = + +</p> <p>※ + : +</p> <p>• + + : • •</p> <p>• : (</p> <p>) (</p> <p>※) ()</p>
<p>6</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p> <p>100%</p>	$\text{-----} \times 100(\%)$ <p>※ . .</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>•</p>
<p>7</p> <p>○</p> <p>- 100%</p> <p>-</p>	$\text{-----} \times 100(\%)$ <p>-</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p>

<p>8</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ .</p> <p>※ () ()</p> <p>※ :</p> <p>※ :</p>
<p>9</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ .</p> <p>※ : +</p>
<p>10</p> <p>○</p> <p>○</p> <p>가</p>	<p>----- × 100(%)</p> <p>※ .</p> <p>※ : + +</p>

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$$\frac{\text{○} + \text{○}}{\text{○}} \times 100$$

가. 團體別 最高·最低

(: %)

	94.8	74.5	37.9	50.6	22.0	46.9
()	94.8 ()	78.3 ()	69.3 ()	95.2 ()	64.7 ()	95.3 ()
()	-	62.2 ()	15.9 ()	15.3 ()	9.2 ()	25.6 ()

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([http:// 152.99.1.10/ htmls/ 06/ index1.html](http://152.99.1.10/htmls/06/index1.html))

・分布現況

(: , %)

	248	100 (%)				
	248	100	16	72	91	69
10%	5	2	-	-	5	-
10 30%	101	41	4	21	72	4
30 50%	88	35	4	22	10	52
50 70%	30	12	2	16	4	8
70 90%	19	8	5	12	-	2
90%	5	2	1	1	-	3

・財政自立度 市・道別 現況

(: %)

	()	()	()	()	()	()
	59.4	84.8	37.9	50.6	22.0	46.9
	95.3	94.8	-	-	-	52.4
	81.9	78.3	-	-	43.6	40.9
	78.6	75.0	-	-	50.0	43.5
	77.0	77.2	-	-	22.0	42.4
	65.8	62.2	-	-	-	40.0
	76.9	72.3	-	-	-	39.8
	78.3	74.6	-	-	63.7	45.6
	77.5	-	69.3	73.6	43.9	-
	32.4	-	30.0	36.3	18.8	-
	37.0	-	30.3	48.4	23.0	-
	32.2	-	26.8	33.8	25.0	-
	31.4	-	22.8	38.3	15.7	-
	23.5	-	15.9	35.4	14.2	-
	33.9	-	29.2	37.2	17.6	-
	42.3	-	35.8	48.8	17.2	-
	36.3	-	31.2	40.2	24.8	-

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. 年度別 財政自立度 推移(當初豫算)

(: %)

	()	()	()	()	()	()
1990	64.8	98.3	33.6	69.2	28.5	46.0
1991	66.4	98.3	45.1	71.5	27.3	50.0
1992	69.6	98.5	49.0	74.7	29.3	51.2
1993	68.0	98.6	51.7	70.3	27.5	53.7
1994	63.9	98.1	46.8	63.6	24.5	53.2
1995	63.5	97.3	46.7	53.7	23.8	54.3
1996	62.2	98.0	43.1	53.4	22.5	53.0
1997	63.0	98.1	42.5	53.3	21.2	51.6
1998	63.4	90.0	42.1	54.1	22.9	49.7
1999	59.6	88.1	38.3	52.0	23.4	52.3
2000	59.4	84.8	37.9	50.6	22.0	46.9

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